





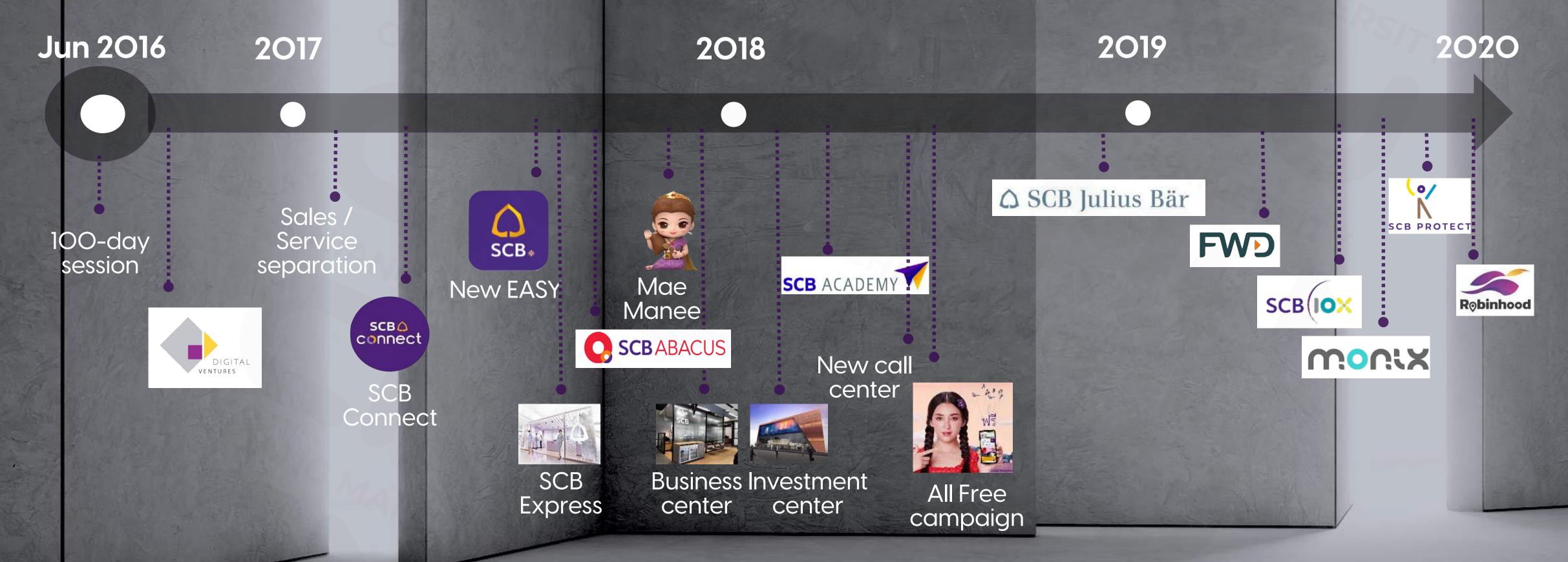
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### Ourheritage

- First Thai Bank
- Largest Bank in Thailand by market capitalisation
- Recognised as one of the most progressive and innovative banks in ASEAN
- 5 consecutive years on Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI)



### Our effort over the past years



#### Tech

- Stable/scalable/ reconfigurable infrastructure
- Cloud migration and open API

#### Data

- Technical data lake
- COE with data engineers/data scientists setup

### People

- Systematic way to manage resource/ talents
- Mindset of speed

### Process

- Standardized approach for digitization
- Customer experience capabilities

### Coverage

- Leading edge digital platform
- New format pilots
- Beyond banking platform

## Our Transformation Journey 2016-Present

### New foundations and capabilities

- Digital platform
- Technology
- Data Lake
- Digitization
- Coverage
- People

### "Going Upside Down"

- Digital acquisition
- Data capabilities
- · New growth (digital lending, wealth management)
- Bank as a Platform
- Lean the bank

### Driving sustainable future growth

- Secure profitable growth from current core: wealth and insurance + commercial banking
- Build new/ exponential digital future: digital bank, SCB 10X
- Explore adjacencies thru inorganic growth
- Transform organizational capability and culture

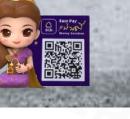
### Navigating the economic crisis

- Manage credit portfolio and strengthen our balance sheet
- Lean our cost structure















2019









2022

### KEY DRIVERS FOR FUTURE OF BANKING



- Covid-19 impact (slow and uneven recovery with large output loss)
- Persistent low interest rate environment
- VUCA world with rising geopolitical and climate risk



### **Technology**

- Massive applications of digital techs in banking ecosystem
- Emergence of new competitors i.e. BigTech, FinTech & non-banks
- Platform-related network externalities



### Consumer Behavior

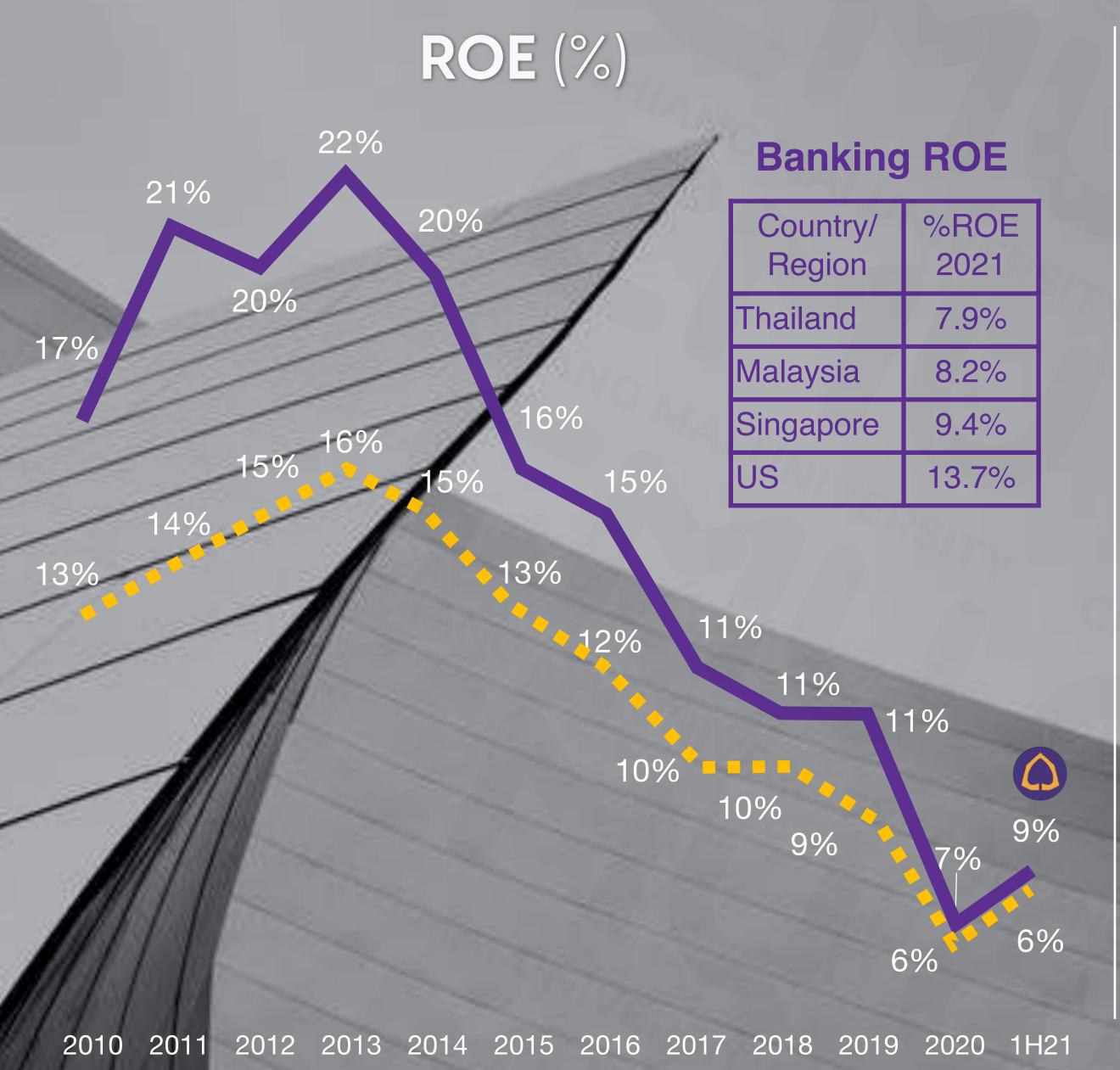
- Greater preference for digital & mobile channels
- More time on digital ecosystem platforms
- Customer
   experience directly
   translate to brand
   loyalty



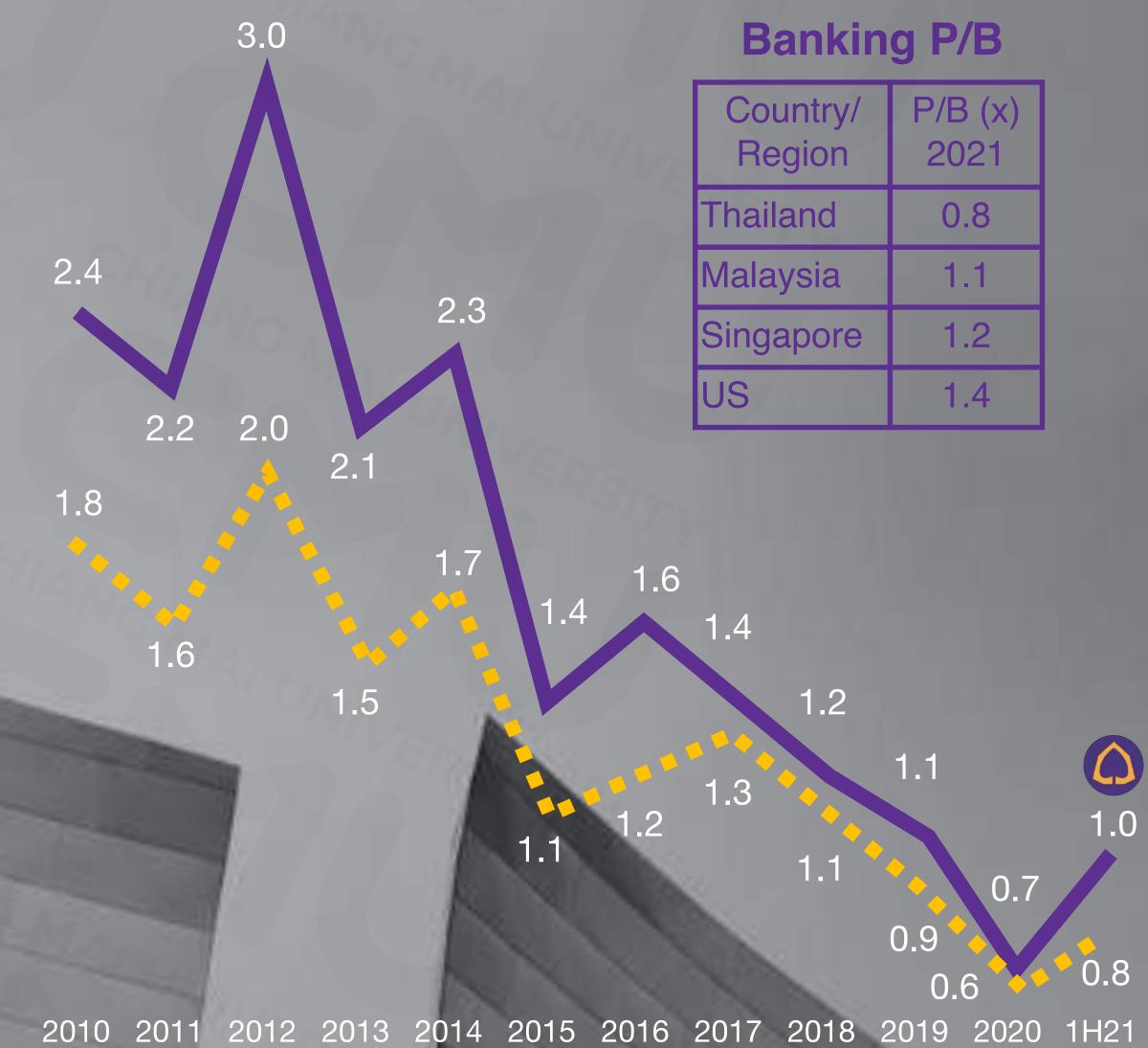
### Regulations

- Regulatory reliefs to address COVID impact
- Trends of increased prudential requirements
- Rising compliance costs
- Roles of CBDC

- Lower NIM profit prospects from low interest rate and subdued growth
- Higher cost from debt restructuring, NPL management and regulatory costs
- Greater competition from nonbanks, big-tech and new digital entrants



### PRICE/BOOK RATIO

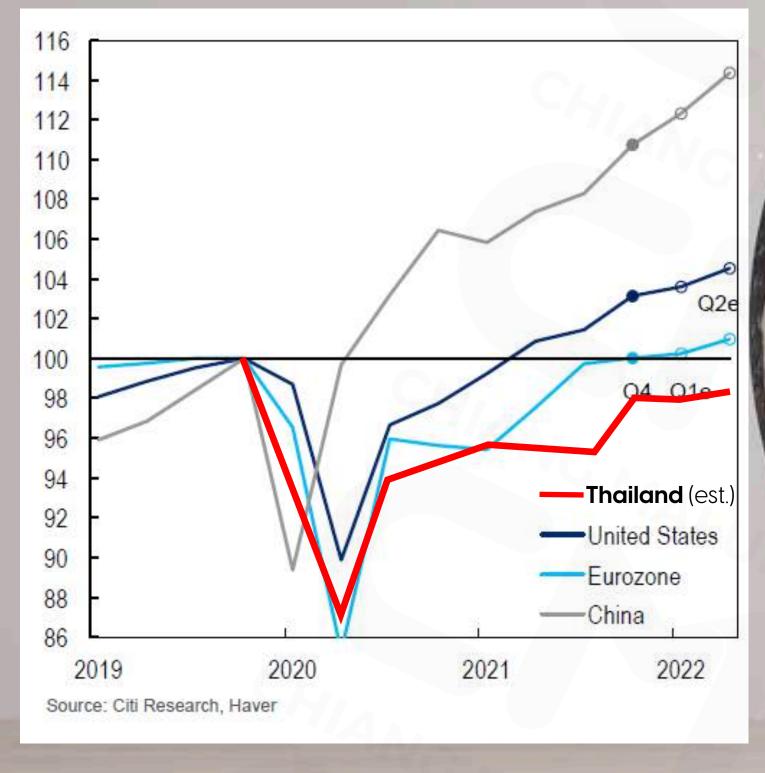


Source: Bloomberg, BOT, SET, J.P. Morgan

## The World Will Become Uncertain, Divergent & Digital

### Selected economies real GDP

Unit: Index (Q4/2019=100)

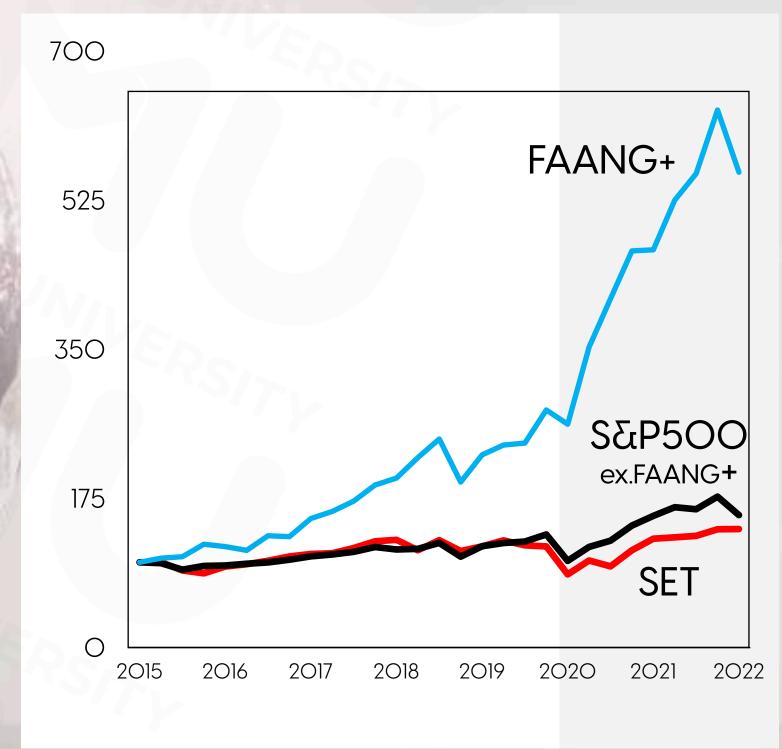




### Stock market capitalization

Unit: Index (Q1/2015=100)

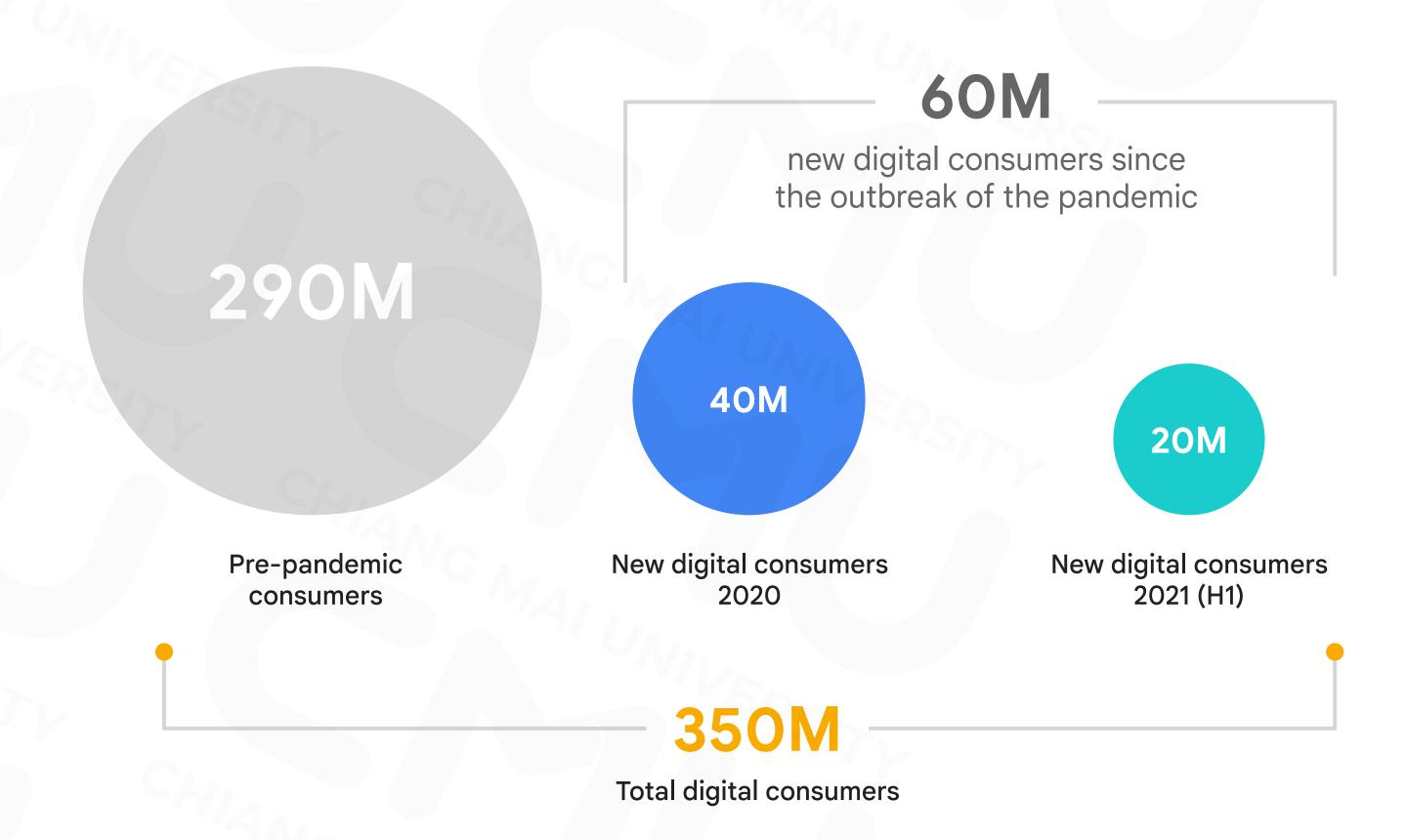
COVID



Note: FAANG+ includes Meta, Apple, Amazon, Netflix, Alphabet, Microsoft, NVIDIA, and Tesla / data as of 16Mar22 Source: Bloomberg, CEIC, Morningstar

# 20M new users were added in H1 2021 alone

### Breakdown of digital consumers



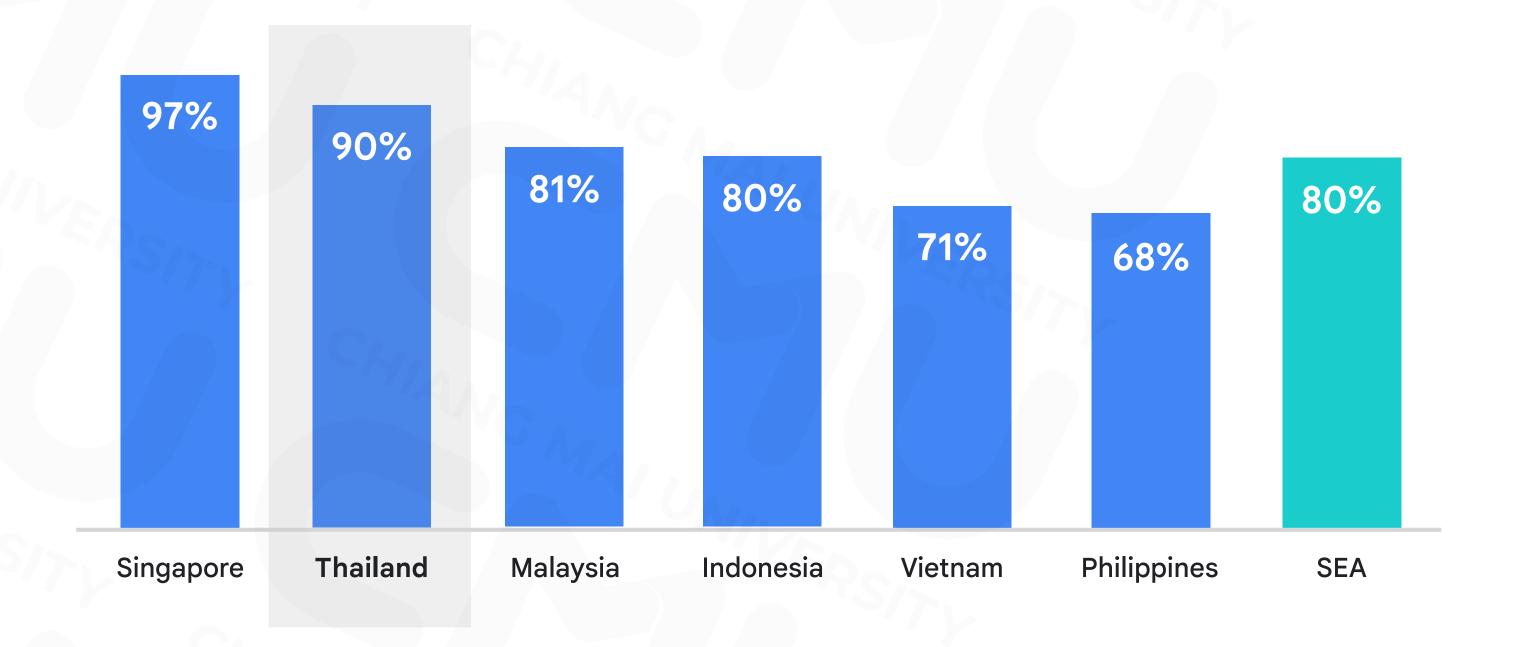
# Amongst Thai internet users, 9 out of 10 are digital consumers



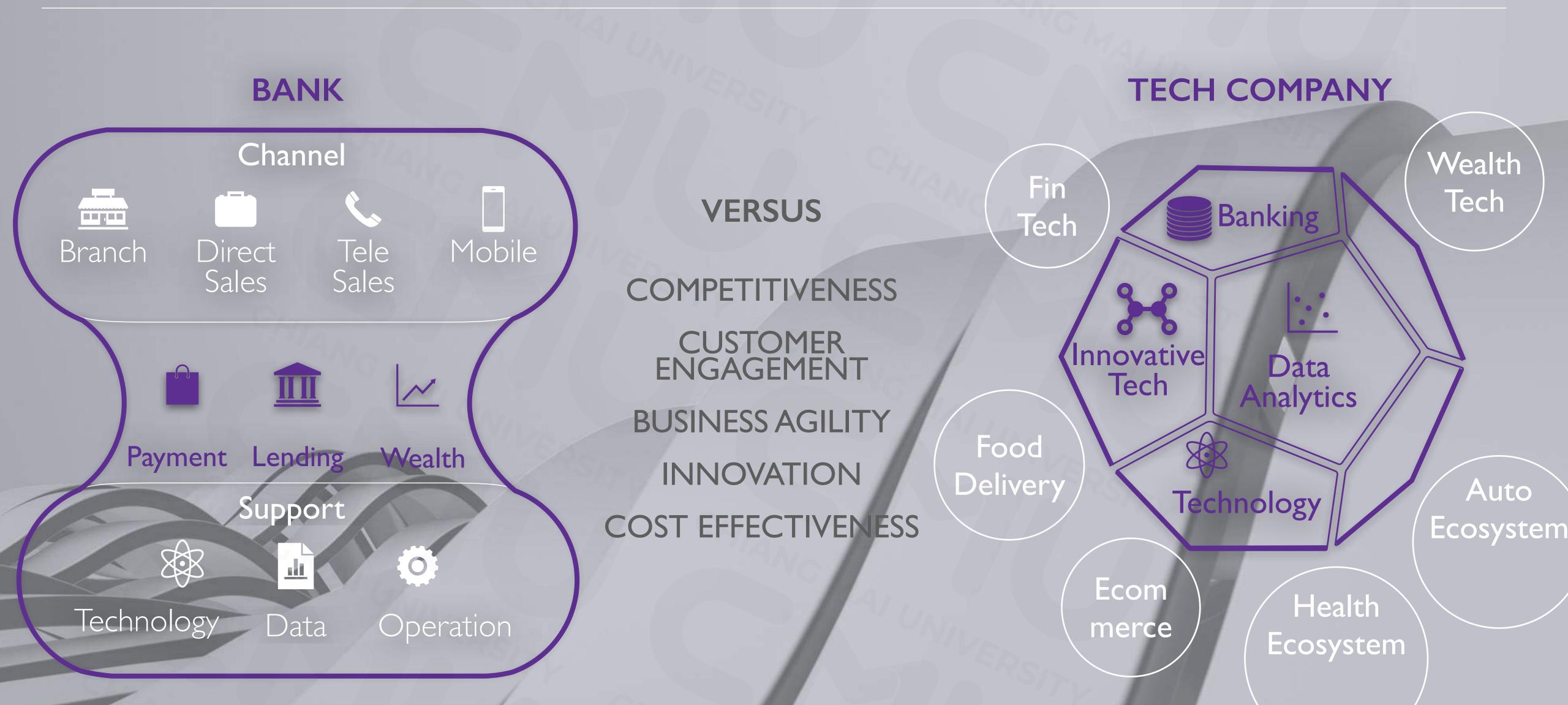
made at least one

purchase online

% of internet users who have made at least one purchase online



Bank to be transformed 'Tech' company focusing on financial services to stay at the forefront with customers for sustainable growth.

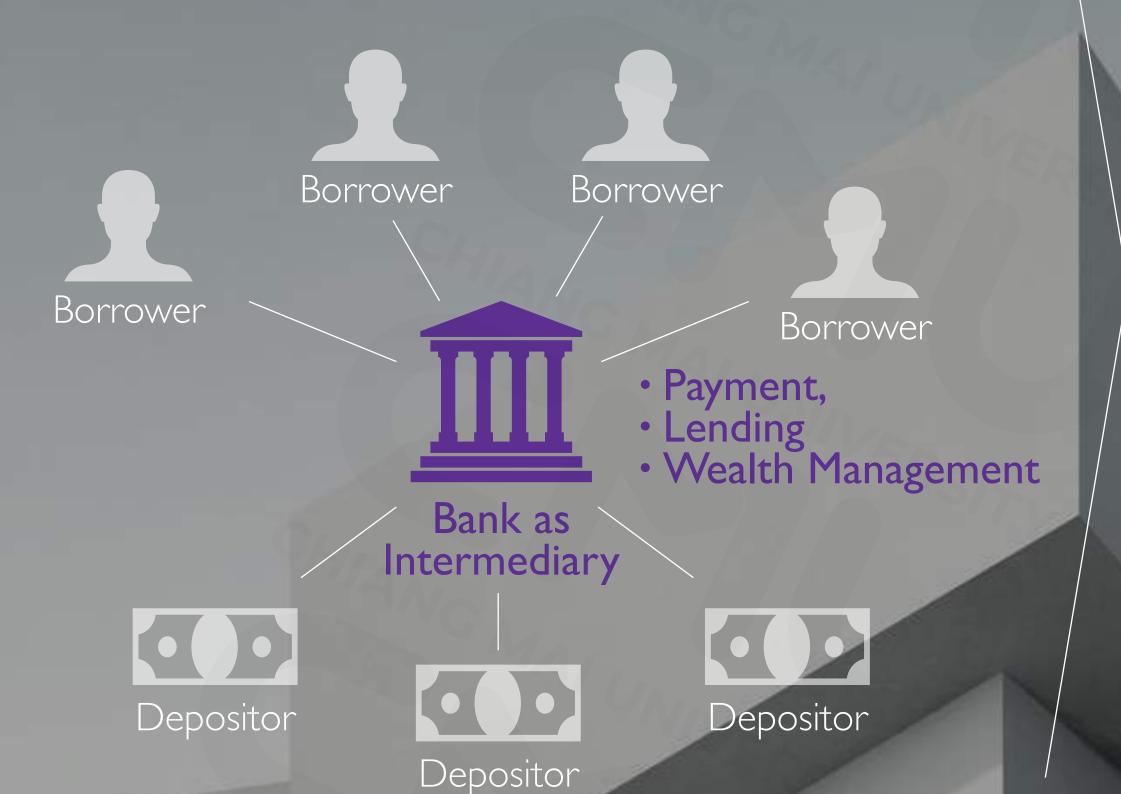




# Role of bank as intermediaries is diminishing as we move into technology connectivity penetration.

## TODAY Traditional Business Environment

Bank plays important roles for the economy as an intermediary with strong connectivity and trust.



### **FUTURE**

Technology brings connectivity across stakeholders through platforms, with ability to expand internationally.



## Banking Business Today

- Highly commoditized
- Stable growth with low risk & low ROE



#### New Blue Ocean

- Use tech to develop business & create advantages
- New segments with partnership
- Regional expansion opportunities



## Digital Platform & Tech Services

- New platform business model
- Use tech as core businesses
- Compete for customer scale & engagement

### WHAT DO WE AIM TO ACHIEVE? DESIRED BUSINESS TARGETS WITH INNOVATIONS & SPEED



- Innovation at full scale
- Faster speed
   Different KPIs

EXPONENTIAL GROWTH EXPERIMENTATION AT THE EDGE

## New group holding structure

From the current bank-parent structure...



- Limited ability to rapidly respond to changing business landscape such as financial technology, platform-based business model
- Bank to hold high amounts of statutory capital against subsidiary activities
- Low transparency especially on subsidiaries activities



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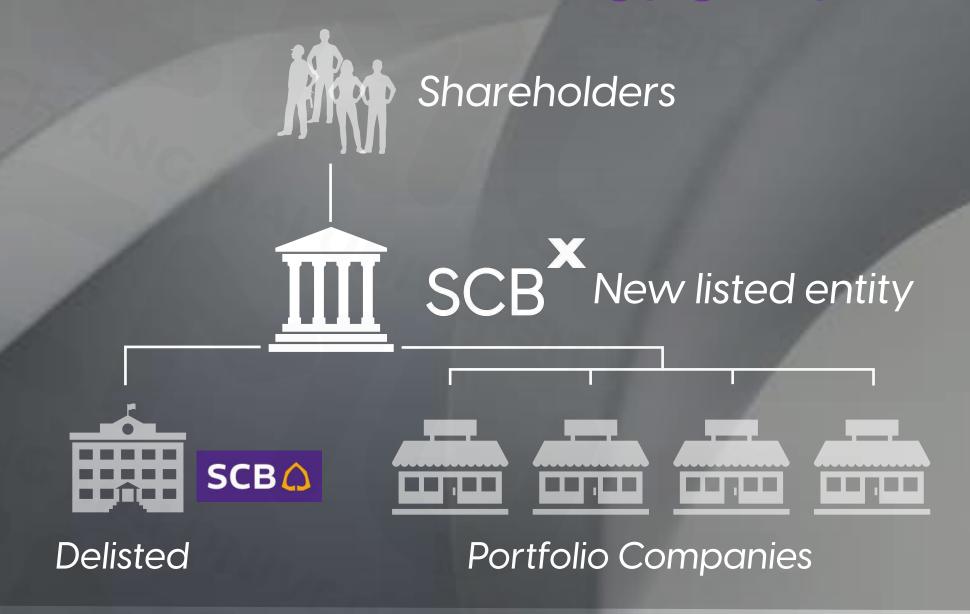
## New group holding structure

### From the current bank-parent structure...



- Limited ability to rapidly respond to changing business landscape such as financial technology, platform-based business model
- Bank to hold high amounts of statutory capital against subsidiary activities
- Low transparency especially on subsidiaries activities

### ...to a financial technology group.

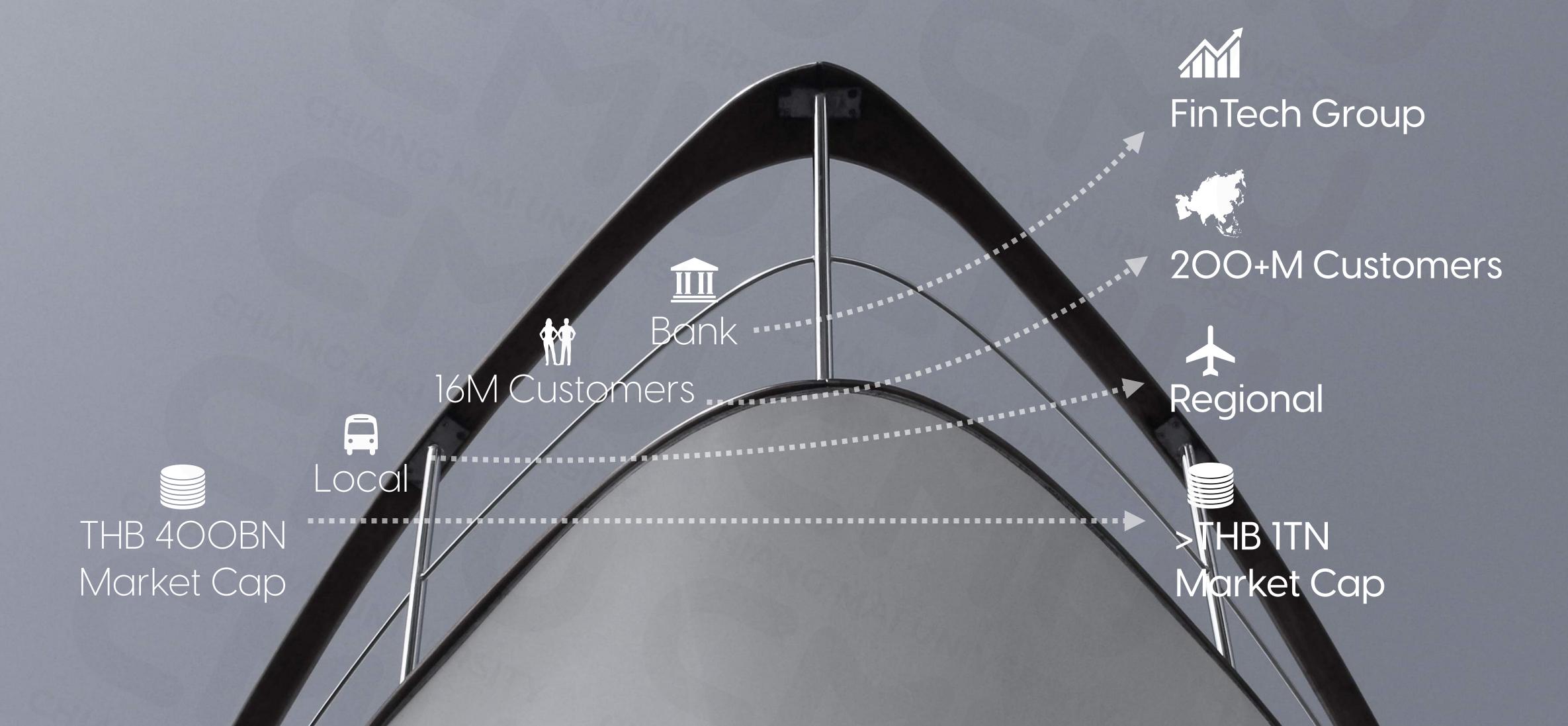


- Enable flexibility and independence on strategic direction and execution for each portfolio company
- Effectively ring-fence the bank from risks associated with new investment impacts
- More agility for new business expansion and talent management

# New Mothership.



# Our Vision To become The Most Admired Regional Financial Technology Group





### Our Mission

To make finance simple, accessible and affordable for all through the power of technology and innovation

# Our Ambition

### **BEYOND BANKING**

A tech ecosystem, digital assets infrastructure and green tech as focus for growth

### **BEYOND THAILAND**

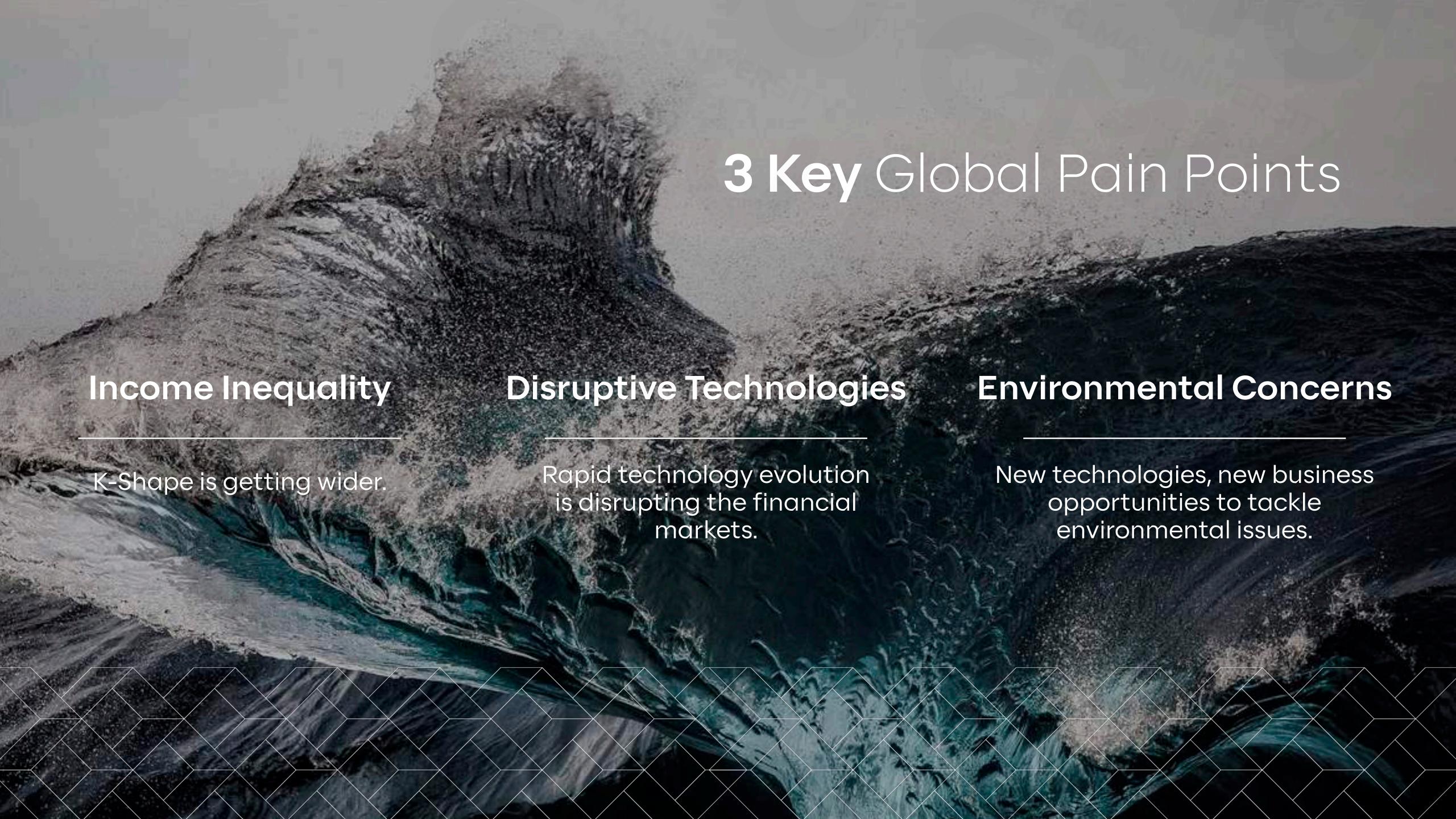
200M+ customers in ASEAN and beyond

Through both organic growth and M&A

### **VALUE-DRIVEN**

Growth focused company with a THB 1 tn valuation





# Trend 1 Financial Inclusion: Unlocking the opportunity of the underserved segments

# We are ready to unlock the new opportunities



55%

of Thailand households lack access to loans

84%

Have smartphones, making digital lending the best way to engage them

THB 1.5tn

Revenue pool for digital lending in Thailand (and at least 5x potential in ASEAN)

# We are set up to win with several digital lenders, each with a distinct focus and new efficiency for mass markets



Building competitive edge through technology

From customer acquisition...







Our digital lenders offer a convenient e2e digital journey

Keeping customer acquisition cost down

... to credit risk control







Our proprietary technology includes Al-based credit scoring & collection models

Controlling credit costs, while serving the underserved



# FUTURE OF FINANCE WITH BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY AND DIGITAL ASSETS BUSINESS

DISRUPTION

EVOLUTION

Initial phase

### **Capital Markets**

- Blockchain enabled efficiency with asset tokenization & smart contract processing
- Examples: Investment tokens, assetbacked tokens

### **Banking Services**

- Future of banking services with blockchain backbone
- Examples: CBDC, stablecoins, cryptocurrencies, smart contracts for supply chain finance

# Web 3.0 with blockchain enabler

- Web3.0 converging business and financial layer, allowing users to directly interact and exchange value virtually like in the physical world
- Web3.O token
   accelerates user
   adoption while capturing
   ecosystem value for
   token holders

We have a structure to capture growth in digital assets as technologies mature

TOKEN
Primary market

Knowledge and capability center

Acquire capabilities through venture investing and incubation

Blockchain & Digital asset cluster

Secondary market

More digital assets & infrastructure

### Monetization

Offer digital asset trading, investment and infrastructure services





### WHERE WE ARE TODAY

## Most ambitious Net Zero commitment in Thailand

- Net Zero in our own operations by 2030
- Net Zero in lending & investment by 2050

Capturing business opportunities in climate tech<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> For example, carbon measurement, tracking, and reporting carbon exchange platform, green mobility

# We are an investment holding company with portfolio companies in 5 strategic themes

Gen 1

Gen 2

Gen 3

### **Better Bank**

Digitized, better quality loan book, higher fee contribution & leaner cost



### **Digital Lending**

Make finance simple, accessible, and affordable









ALPHAX

### Digital **Ecosystem**

Become a part of consumers' daily lives for better digital engagement with customers



### Digital Assets & **Future Technology**

Future-proof our business with evolving technologies







### **Climate Tech**

Net Zero by 2050

Build new growth engine by providing climate tech solutions along with financing as well as new EV subscription platform



## Our strategy will unfold in 3 phases

### PHASE 1:

Build core tech & data capabilities (1-2 years)

- Build core tech capabilities and growth accelerators
- Transform culture and attract top talent

### PHASE 2:

Deliver growth with scale and synergy (2-3 years)

- Ensure steady earnings growth from digital lending businesses...
- ...and optimizing and leaning the bank
- Expand regional footprints

### PHASE 3:

Monetization and exponential growth (3-5 years)

- Deliver positive EBITDA for Gen 3 businesses
- Realize value through IPOs and equity transactions
- Achieve regional scale

### We've built 3 Centers of Excellence and 2 growth accelerators

Group Centers of Excellence

2 Growth accelerators



Data & Al



Cloud





Tech solution provider for SCBX companies



Central Data and Al Hub for SCBX group



Data & Al Drive the responsible use of CoE Data and Al across the group

# Cloud

Enable the group to run efficiently CoE on the cloud while driving cost down

//////////

Cybersecurity Holistically protect the group CoE and its subsidiaries from cyber attacks



Consolidate
group-wide data and
data science talent and
provide ready-to-use
analytics and Al solutions
across all areas

DataX has ingested >90% of group customer data and is building a robust customer 360 with 16 data domains and 800 data points per customer



Preferred tech partner for SCBX portfolio companies with a line up of tech assets and solutions to leverage

TechX is currently handling about 40% of group-wide technology works

## SCBX's Journey To Become the Tech Company

PHASE I
Build Core Tech &
Data Capability

Start-ups

GEN 2 Build capability

GEN 1

GEN 3

PHASE II
Embrace growth
with skills & synergy

Expand Scope,
Scale & Markets

Profitable Growth

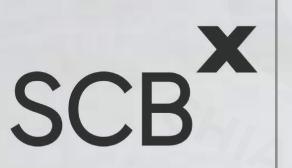
Deliver stable core profits

PHASE III
Value Realization

Monetization

**IPOs** 

SCB<sup>\*</sup>
Tech Company



### Role of the Mothership is to maximise synergies

### **Business Development**

- Dedicated teams to seek new business opportunities for growth
- Build platforms, create network effect, and expand regionally

### **Capital Management**

- Utilise full spectrum of domestic and international capital markets
- Employ financial engineering to create value for portfolio companies

### **Data Synergy**

 Pool big data across the group to achieve value-added services

### **Optimise Compliance**

- Ensure overall group compliance and direction as well as manage conflict of interest
- Establish good governance for subsidiaries

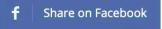






#### เปิดเบื้องหลัง SCB ฉีกแนวธนาคาร เปิดตัว Robinhood ลงศึกฟู้ดเดลิ เวอรี่แบบ "ไม่เก็บค่า GP"

By Arty Siriluck - June 8, 2020







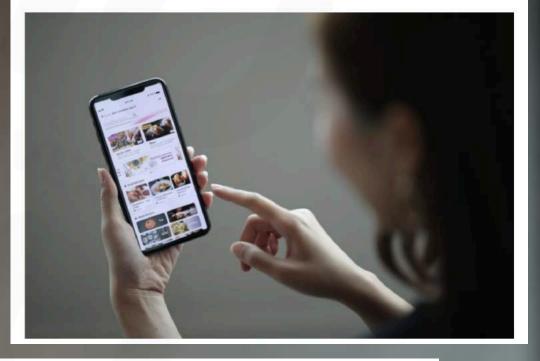
SCB ผุด แพลตฟอร์ม ฟู้ดเดลิเวอรี่ 'Robinhood' ลดภาระผู้บริโภค-ช่วยร้าน ค้า



SCB ผุดไอเดียเปิดแอป "Robinhood" รุกคืบธุรกิจฟูดเดลิเวอรี่ เผยแพร่: 8 มี.ย. 2563 16:24 ปรับปรุง: 8 มี.ย. 2563 16:38 โดย: ผู้จัดการออนไลน์



355 UNE (2)



"Robinhood" แอปพลิเคชัน Food Delivery บทบาทใหม่ SCB คืนกำไรให้ สังคม ช่วยผู้ประกอบการไม่ต้องเสียค่า GP

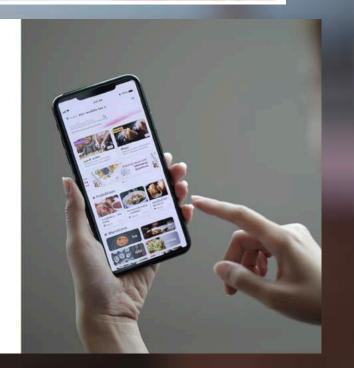
SCB สร้างเซอร์ไพรส์! เปิดตัว 'Robinhood' ลุยสังเวียนฟู้ดเดลิเวอรี่ ชู จุดเด่น 'ไม่เก็บค่าธรรมเนียมร้านอาหาร'

08.062020

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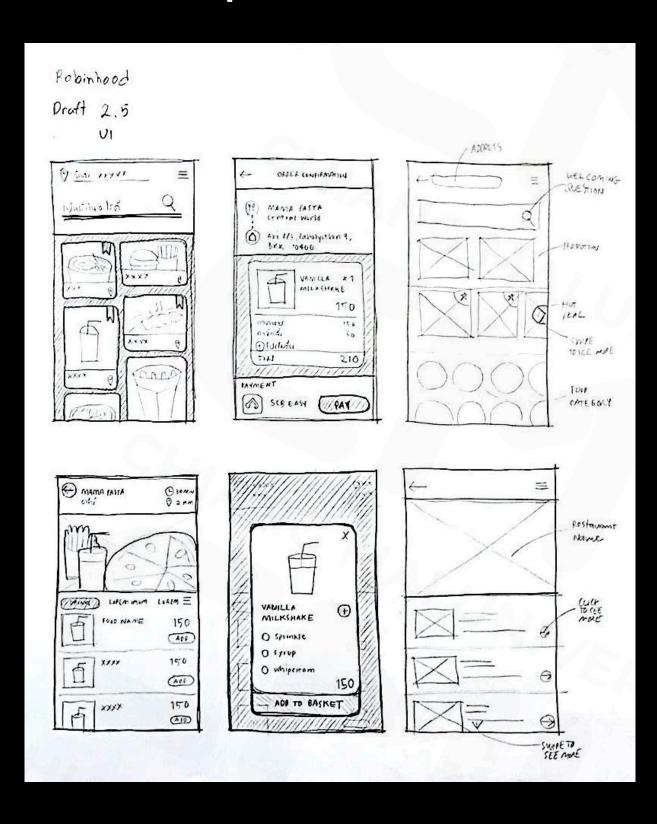
SCB เปิดตัวแพลตฟอร์ม ฟู้ดเดลิเวอรี 'Robinhood' ไม่เก็บค่าจี พี และไม่ชาร์จเพิ่ม



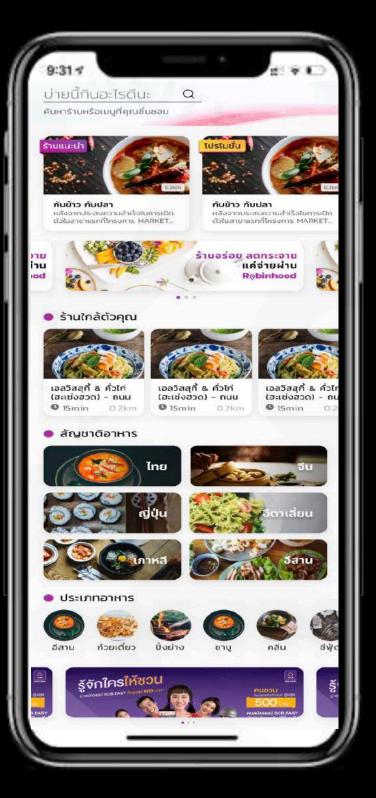




### 1st Prototype April 2020



### Developing July 2020



## Launch Version October 2020





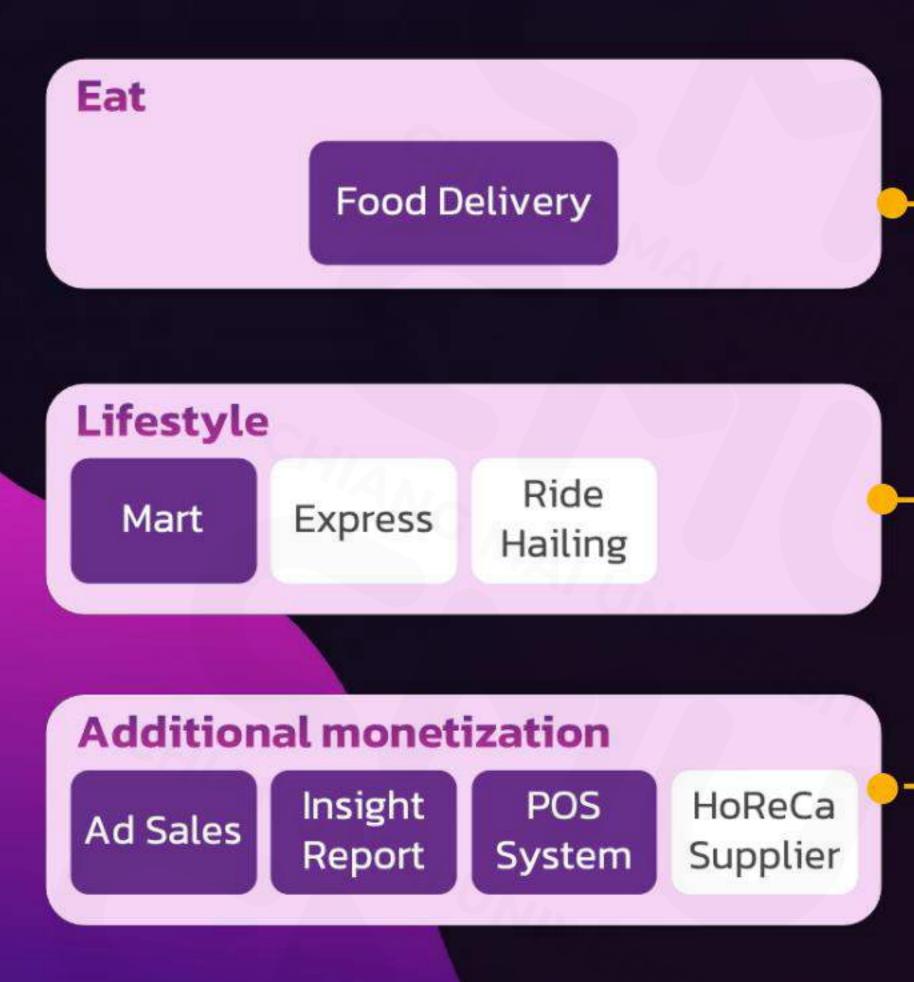
# ...making Robinhood well-positioned to monetize by expanding our offerings

We scaled a high-quality customer base quickly with the support from SCBX

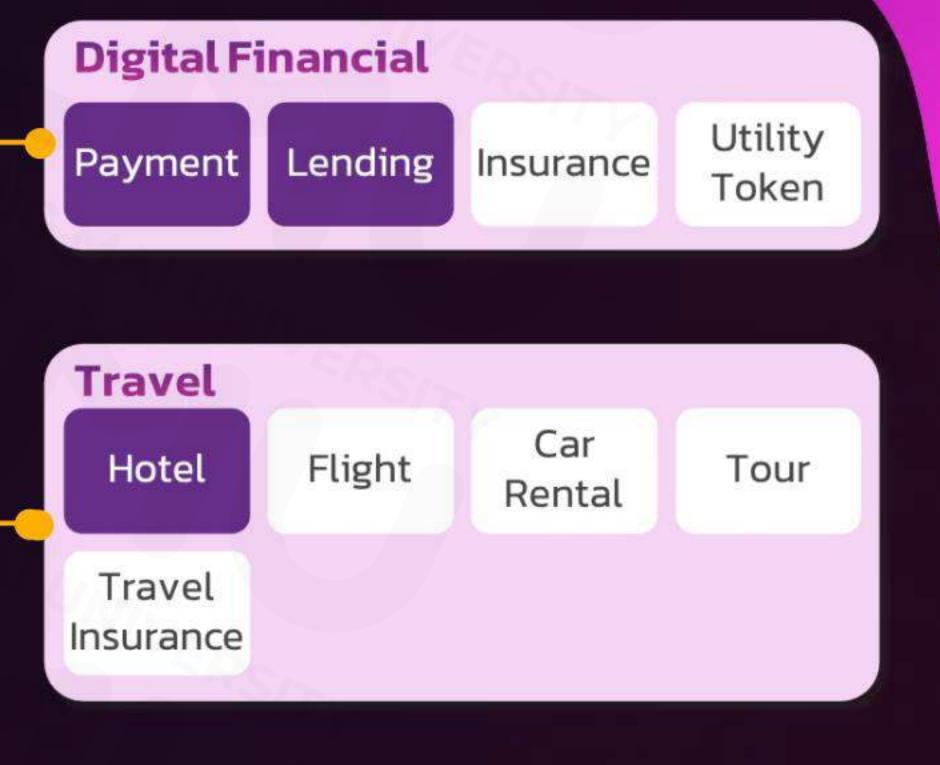


# We aim to build Robinhood into Thailand's own Super App

Urban lifestyle super app







upcoming

existing

## Robinhood All-In-One Travel Service

Hotel

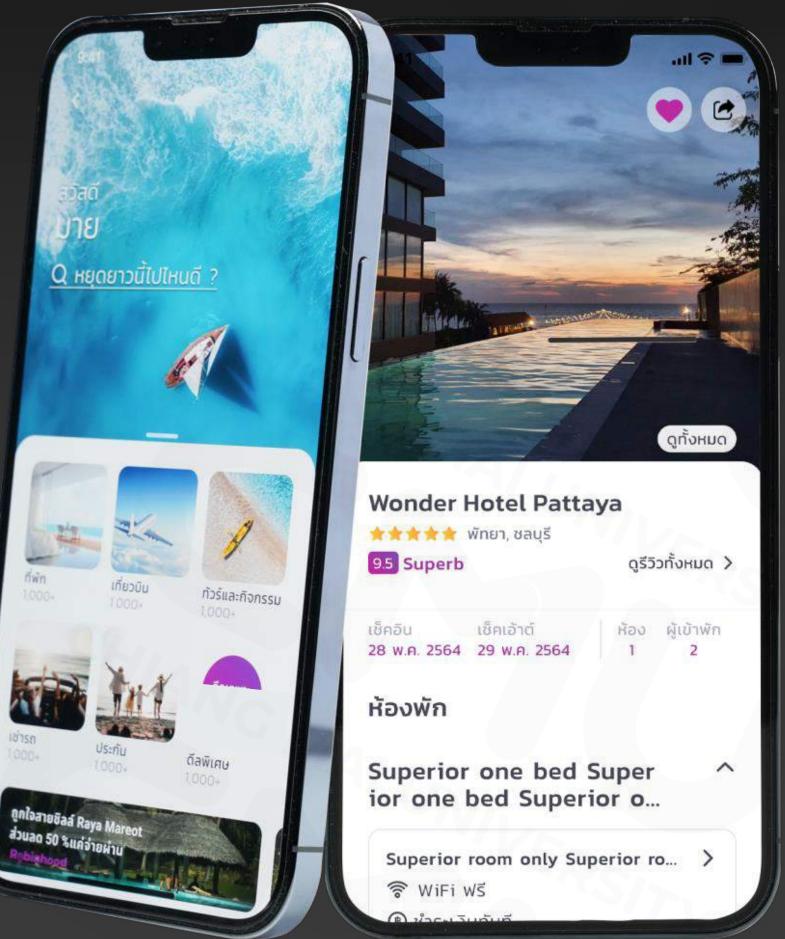
Tour & Activity Car Rental

Flight

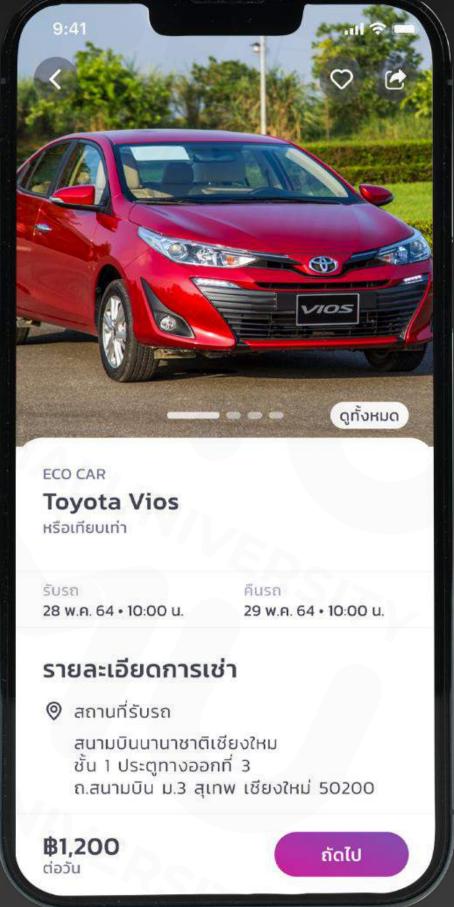
NOW

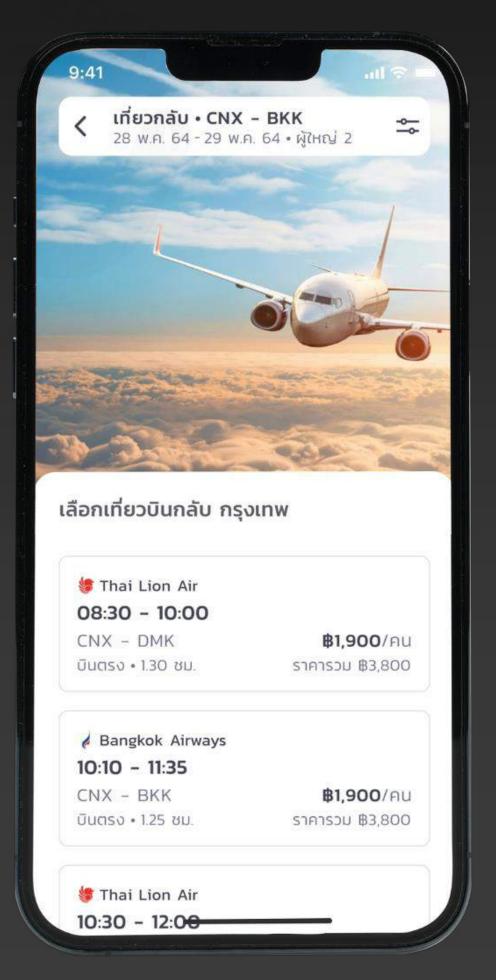
Q3

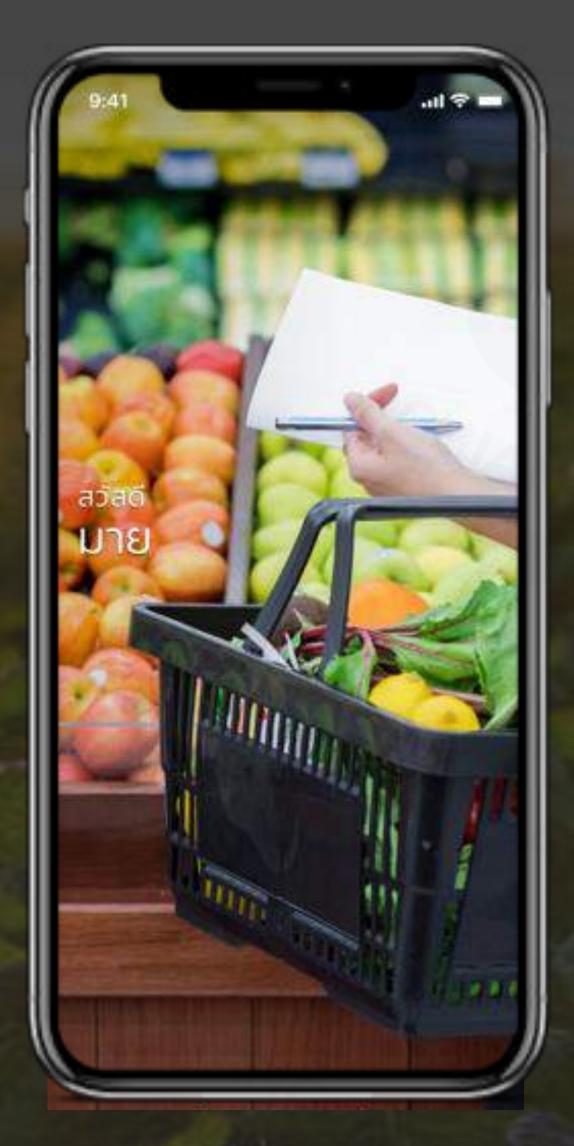
Q3



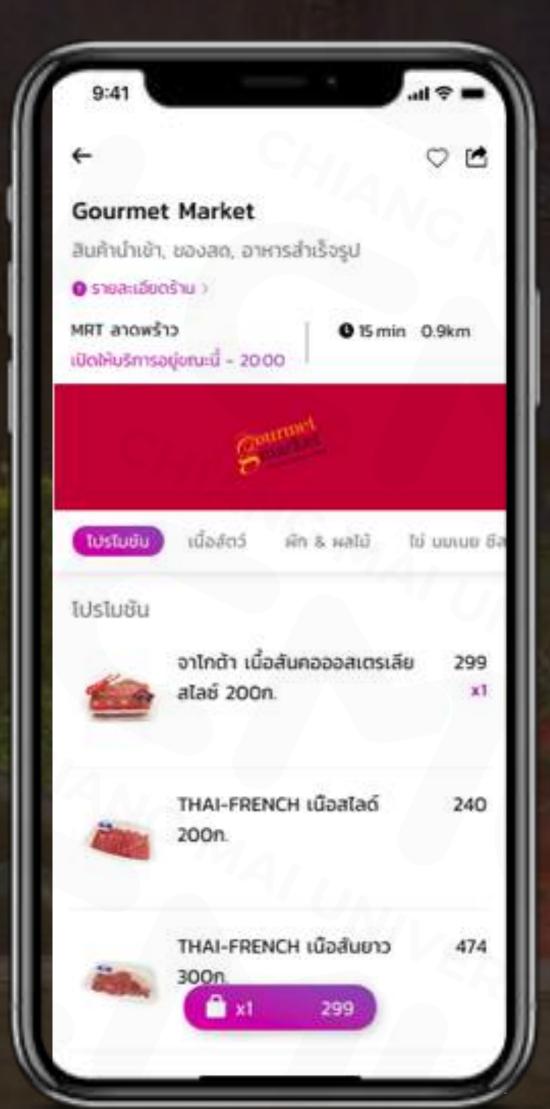








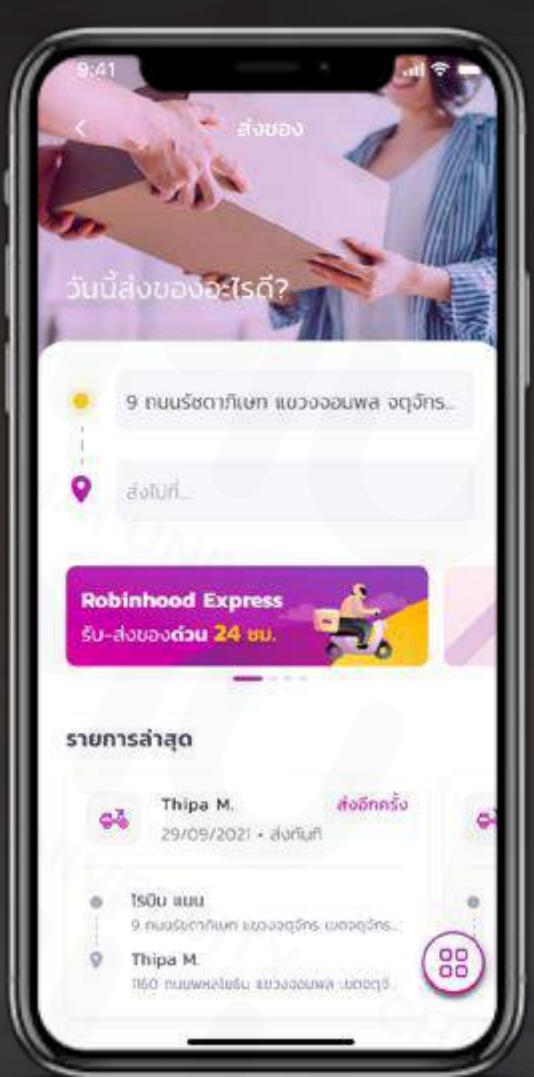






Robinhood Mart









## Robinhood Express

# Our data can enable consumer analytics that can be leveraged by other SCBX companies

#### Types of data collected by Robinhood



**SHOPPING PREFERENCE** 



TRAVEL BEHAVIOR



**DEMOGRAPHY** 



LIFESTYLE

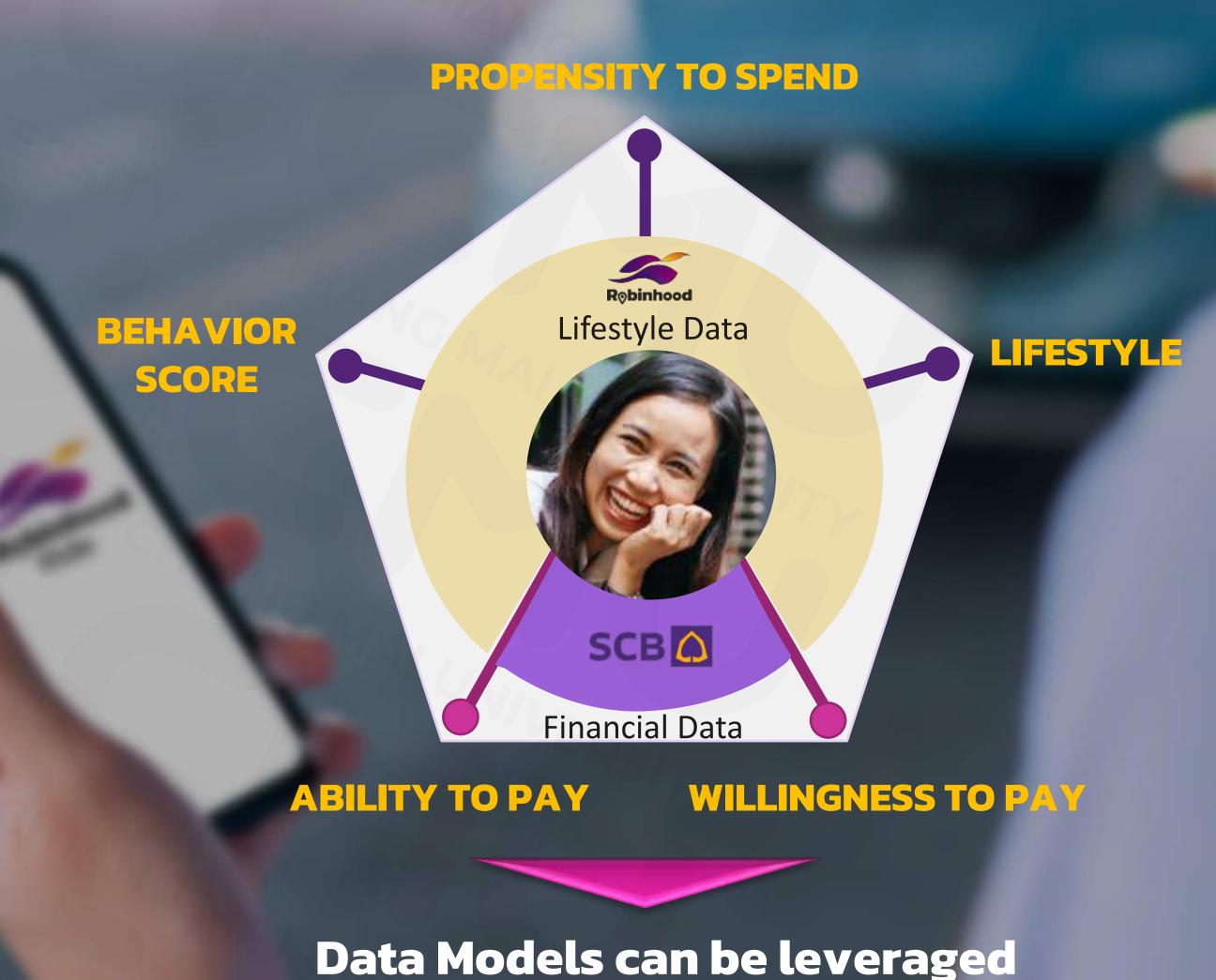


**DINING BEHAVIOR** 



FINANCIAL

Potentially available from SCBX



by SCBX Companies

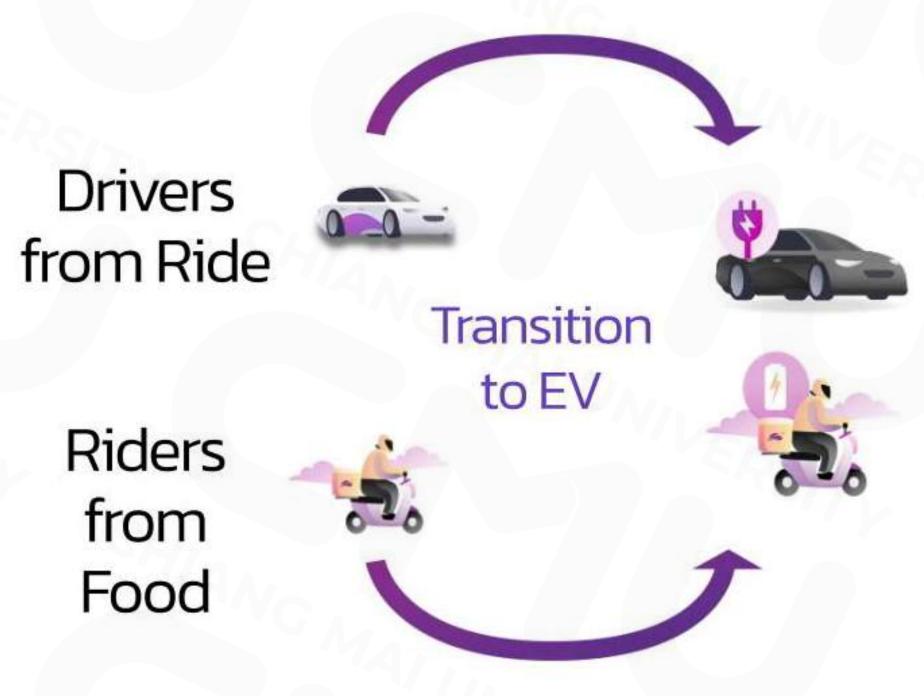












Robinhood to offer EV on subscription basis



Additional revenue

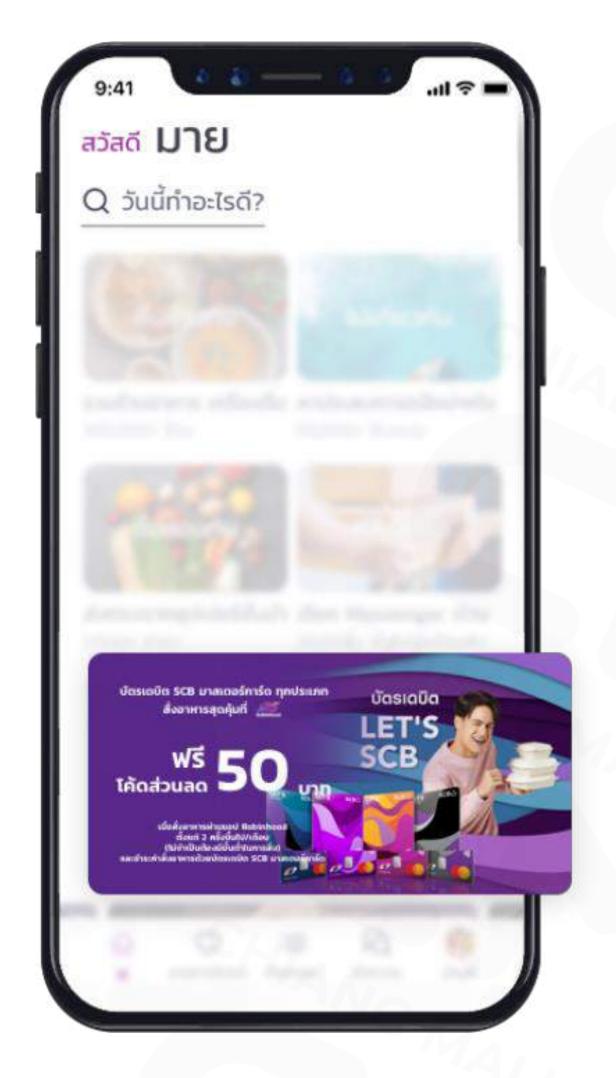


Reduced barrier to join our fleet



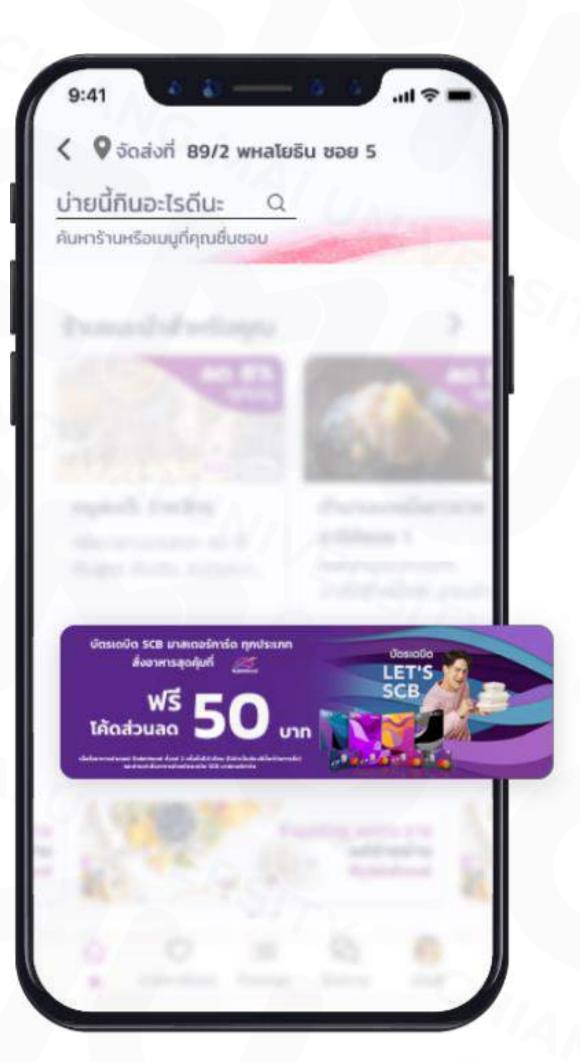
Support global Net Zero effort

### Various Ad Formats To Suit Your Advertising Needs



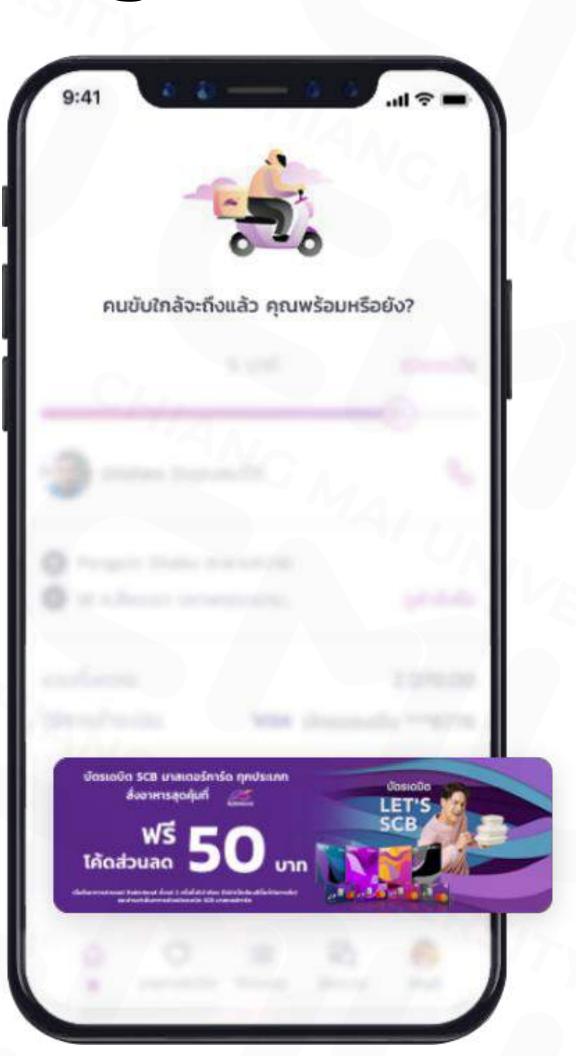


Maximize your brand awareness through a premium banner, with a 100% SOV



#### **NATIVE ADS**

Attract your customers as they browse through the Robinhood App's services & post order



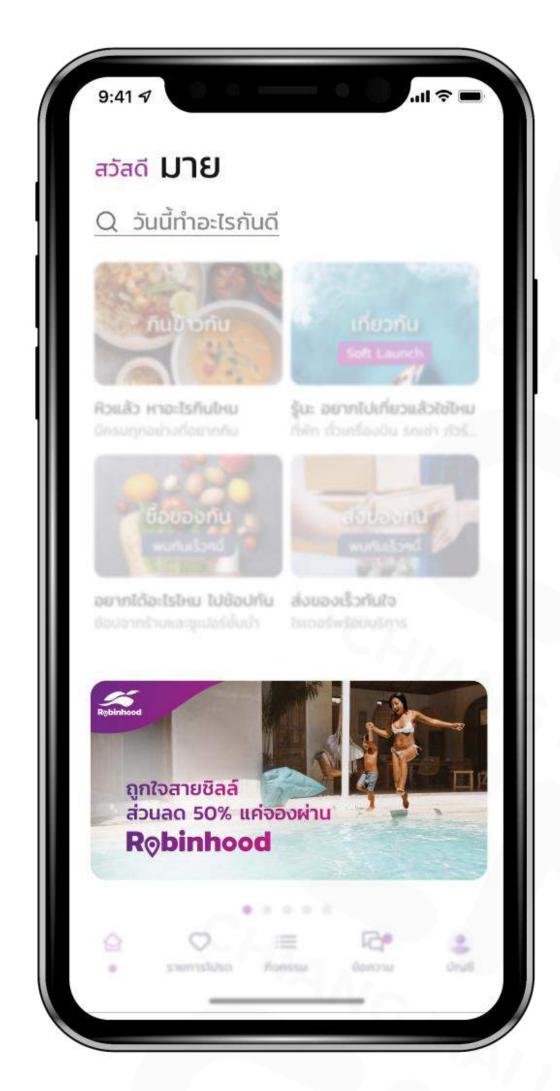
**NATIVE - DELIVERY** 

Make the most of our users waiting time with an ad on the delivery screen



INTERSTITIAL & MORE COMING SOON

### Reaching Your Intended Audiences At The Right Moment



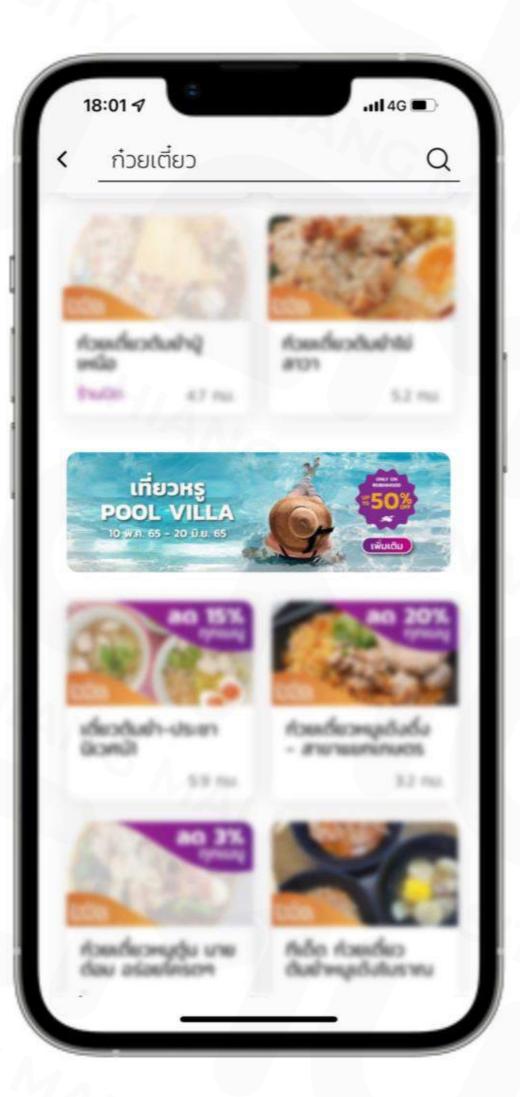
**HOME SCREEN** 

SUPERAPP HOMEPAGE FEATURING ALL FOUR PILLARS OF SERVICES



SERVICE LANDING

RESPECTIVE SERVICE SCREEN'S LANDING PAGE (FOOD, HOTEL)



**SEARCH** 

SEARCH OR CATEGORY SCREENS
OF EACH SERVICE



**DELIVERY** 

DELIVERY OR FINAL
CONFIRMATION SCREENS

From SCBS to Innovest<sup>x</sup>

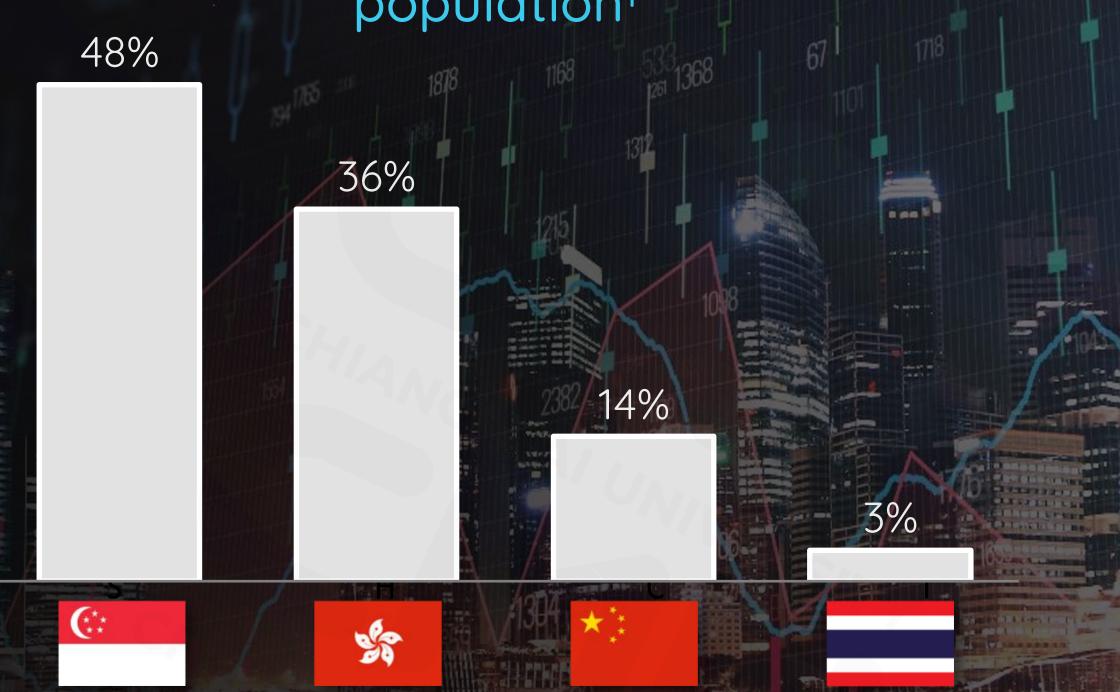
Future of Finance Reimagined





## Thailand population is underinvested

Retail investors as % of total population<sup>1</sup>



## Innovest<sup>x</sup> is well-positioned to capture this opportunity

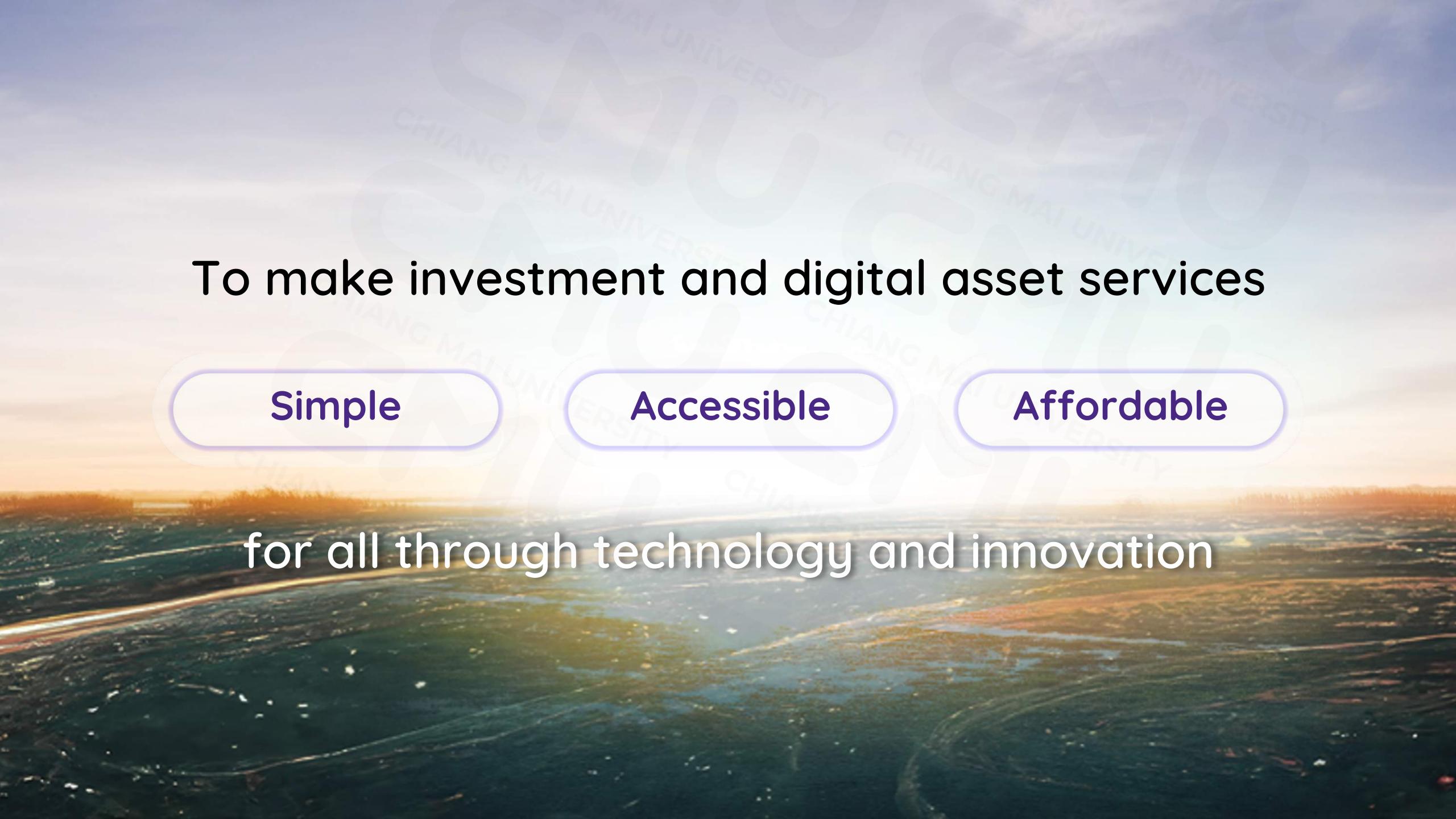
Differentiated proposition with both traditional securities and digital assets

17M+ customers base from SCBX

Brand name and consumer trust from being part of SCBX

Experience and relationship with regulators

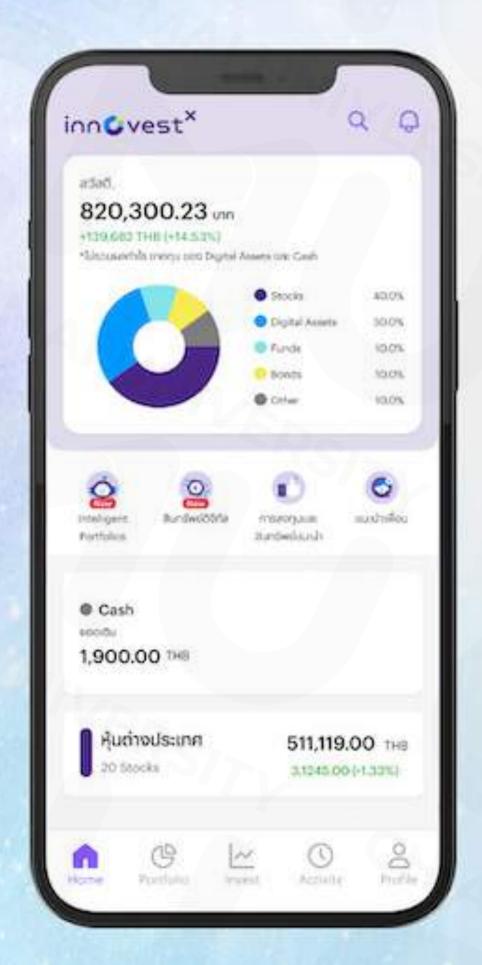
High-quality tech infra — Security, stability, scalability

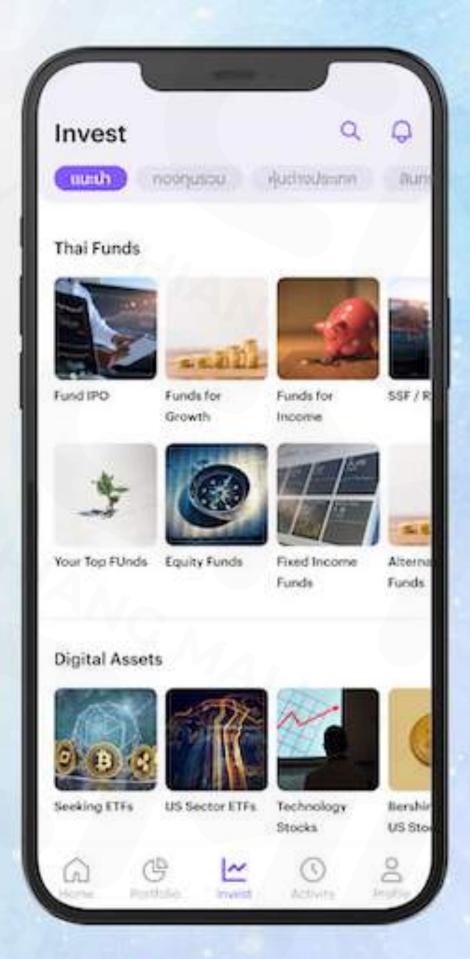


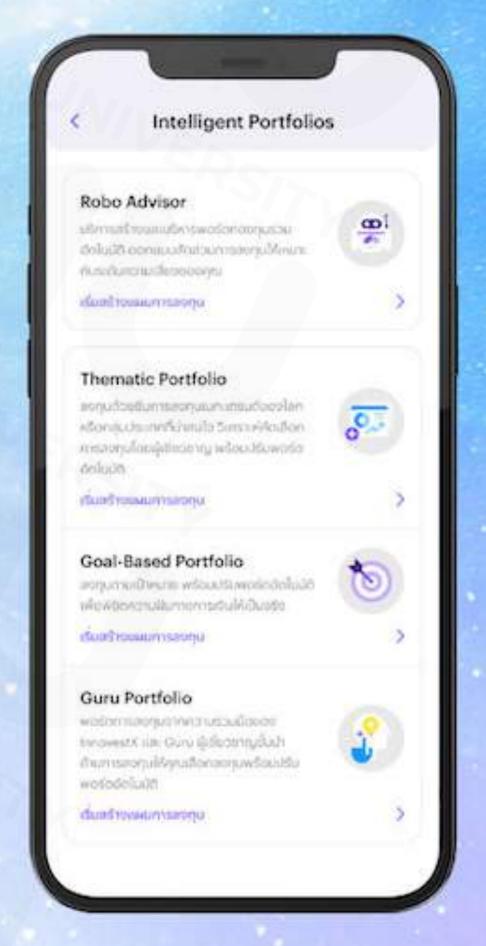
### Subsidiary of SCB<sup>x</sup>

## incovest









#จักรวาลการลงทุนในมีอคุณ

### Investment Reimagined



# Thailand's First Ever Universal Investment SUPER-APP



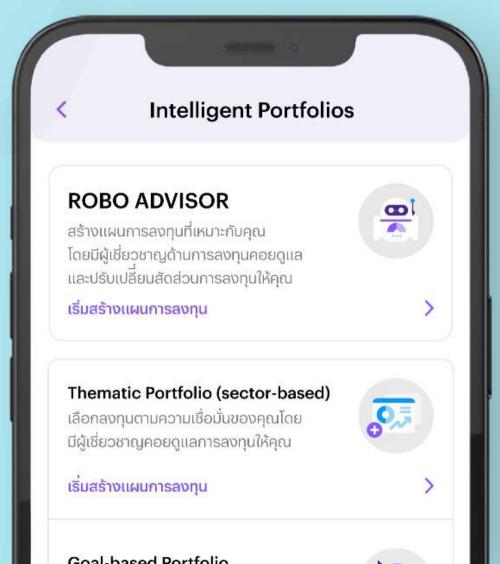
#### Unites all assets in one app

- Thai stocks
- International stocks
- Thai funds
- International funds
- Bonds
- Digital Assets



#### Investing made easier

- Automated Intelligent Porfolios
- Consolidated portfoilio view
- Personalized notification
- User-friendly UI



## Future of Finance Reimagined



### Physical world



Physical Assets & Businesses



Users/ Investors Physical-digital Interface



**Tokenization** 





Fiat-DA on/off ramp



### Digital Asset World

Trading & Exchange



Asset management



Future infrastructure & services



Custody

SCB (IOX Experimenting new opportunites



Most industry sectors display a meaningful association with five or more technology trends.





### What industries are most affected by the trend?

A diverse set of stakeholders across all industries are experiencing the impact from applied AI, which can include disruption in value chains, better financial outcomes, and improved operations

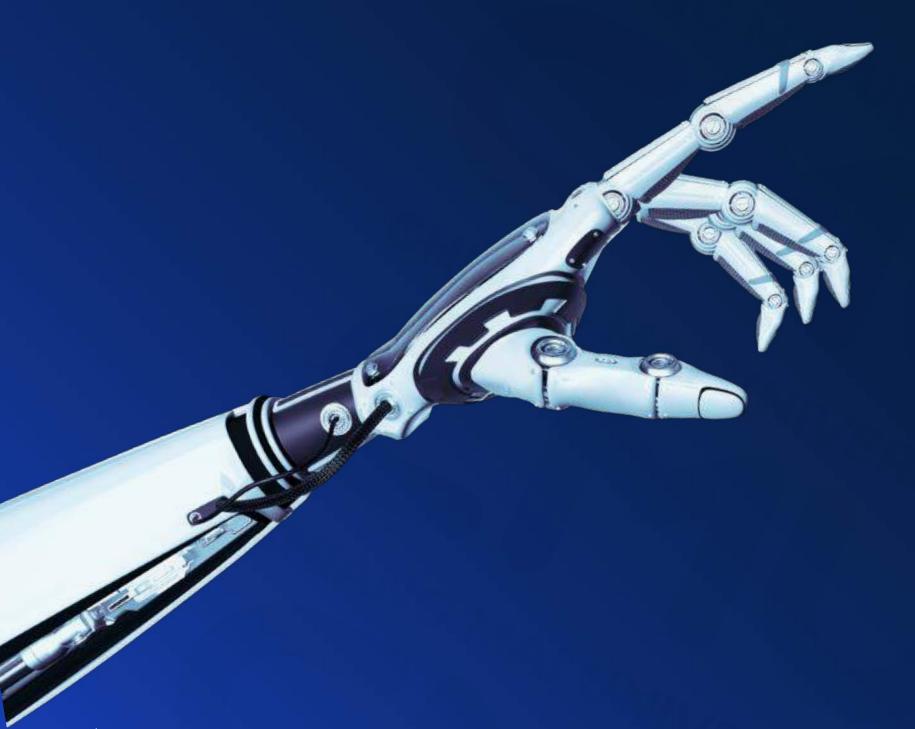
Industry affected <sup>1</sup>		Example impact from the trend
	Information technology and electronics	Pervasive use across the tech industry and constituent sectors, such as software, hardware, and electronic devices (eg, use of generative AI models to create 3-D visuals for software simulations)
	Telecommunications	Programming AI models to identify recurring customer concerns and deliver solutions before complaints arise
	Pharmaceuticals and medical products	Exploring relationships across different medical treatments and their combined outcomes for the discovery of new drugs
	Aerospace and defense	Aiding the design process (eg, through visual simulations of aircraft performance under different conditions) as well as for security and risk mitigation processes
	Healthcare systems and services	Enhancing healthcare services through functions like automated pathology recognition and diagnosis decision support
	Financial services	Supporting risk management in financial services, eg, detecting credit card fraud to reduce incidents of loss
	Retail and consumer packaged goods	Boosting sales by using ML to analyze huge sets of purchasing data, discern patterns, and give shoppers customized recommendations
	Education	Improving personalized learning based on students' progress
	Aviation, travel, and logistics	Leveraging multimodal fusion, enabled by AI, to combine inputs from various sensors that can help operate autonomous vehicles <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Not exhaustive and focused on industries where AI has widespread applications with mature adoption. <sup>2</sup>For more, see "Future of mobility," *McKinsey Technology Trends Outlook 2022*, McKinsey, Aug 2022.

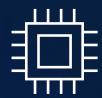
Source: Expert input; McKinsey analysis

McKinsey & Company

## What is the trend about?



Applied AI uses intelligent application to solve classification, prediction, and control problems to automate, add, or augment real-world business use cases. As AI technologies rapidly push new frontiers of innovation, business adoption continues to grow across use cases



Selected AI technologies<sup>1</sup>
Foundational methods of AI

Machine learning (ML)

- Computer vision
- Natural-language processing (NLP)
- Deep reinforcement learning
- Knowledge graphs



Selected use cases<sup>2</sup>
Applications of Al at work

Risk management

Service operations optimization

Product and/or service development

<sup>1</sup>Technologies are nonexhaustive and examples that are at the frontier of innovation and used across industries. <sup>2</sup>Use cases are nonexhaustive and industry agnostic examples that are leading in business adoption.

Source: McKinsey analysis

1. DataX as our core data infrastructure

SCBA

CardX

autoX

ABACUS digital

COLO

monix

DataX is responsible for managing data infrastructure, including storage, consent, security, and governance to balance data usage and prevent misuse, building trust in data adoption.

inn Ovest



Subsidiary companies use the Group's data and AI to enhance products and services, fostering long-term customer commitment.

ALPHAX



- Talent Pooling at DataX
- Optimise the balance between risks v.s. benefits with policy, governance, principles & R&D Sandbox
- Fact-based Culture builds
   AI DNA

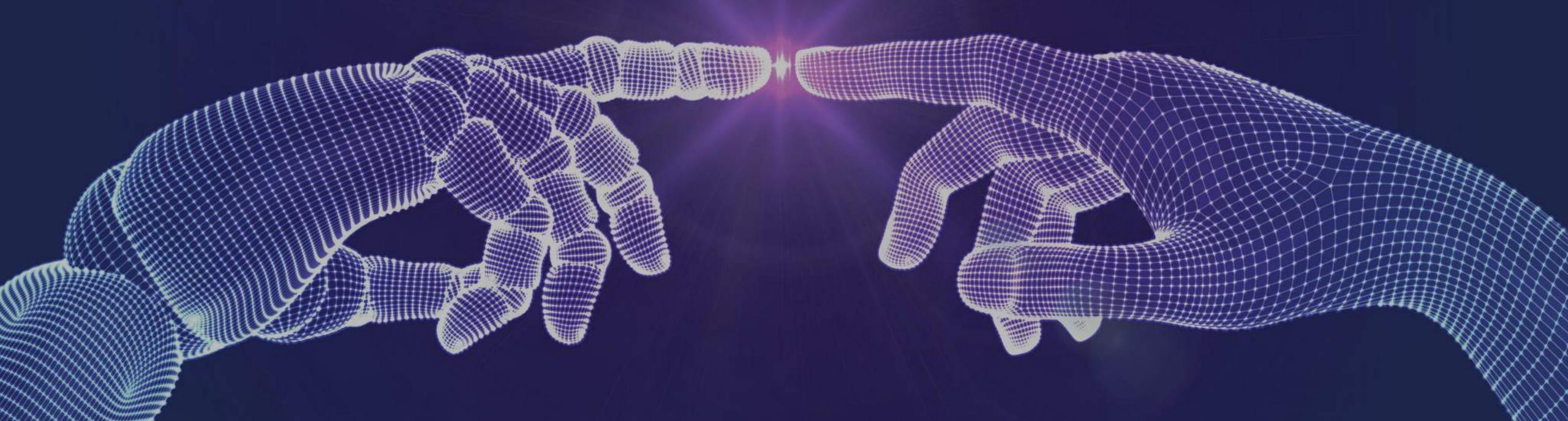


### Deep Al Adoption

Better Predictive Capability
Better Analytic Capability
Better Solutions

### **Broad Al Adoption**

Better working efficiency Better customer experience





## Microsoft 365 Copilot







Solving scarcity of resources by effectively adopting AI technology at work, such as Generative AI, Co-pilot work to be applied for more significant use cases across business processes.



## SCBX R&D focus areas/ ideas to be explored under A-B-C-D technology theme

A



- Taking OpenAI beyond proven use cases (e.g., Thai NLP)
- Foundation model development for Thai Financial Services (Thai NLP, Thai financial regulations, BOT, standards, etc.)
- Al for Responsible Al
- AI-enabled RPA (robotic process automation)
- Digital RM (e.g., virtual wealth advisor)

**B**lockchain/ Web3



- Web3 infrastructure: wallets, decentralized identity (DCI)
- GameFi
- Metaverse bank branch
- AI + Blockchain

Climate



- Carbon credit tokenization/ exchange
- Net zero tools for Thai SMEs

Disruptive Tech



Quantum (knowledge)

#### Bootcamp seeks future Web3 developers

SCB 10X is looking for high-potential university students in any fields to join "SCB 10X BlockCamp 2022", an intensive bootcamp designed to equip them with skills and build innovative projects to expand the frontier of the Web3 ecosystem.

The camp will allow participants interested in blockchain technology to develop specific skills and inventinnovative products to expand the ecosystem frontier with SCB 10X's blockchain experts and world-class partners through mentorship and consultation, whether in technology, blockchain software development or business development.

The project has two categories - "Blockchain Software Engineer (Technical)" for blockchain and full-stack development; and "Blockchain Product Owner (Business)" for product development, tokenomics design and community building.

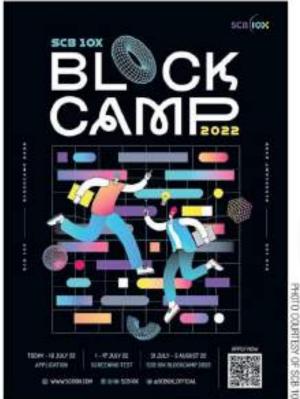
SCB 10X launches Web3 collaboration hub in

nurture startup

DistrictX will be a Web3 collaboration hub for SCB 10X, the venture investment arm of SCBX group, which will

ocated in the heart of Bangkok, DistrictX will allow for both community building and business co-working. The 0,000 square foot spot is equipped with meeting rooms, a town hall, operational war room, podcast room and

SCB 10X has opened a new physical space in Bangkok to serve as a hub for ideation, collaboration, and building in Web3 and assist in international community-building, the



Participants can choose to develop future products and technologies related to DeFi, NFTs, the metaverse, DAO, Web3 Social

Graph and Web3 Infrastructure. Only 30 successful candidates will be selected to join the six-day bootcamp, which will be held in Cha-am in Phetchaburi province from July 31 to Aug 5, free of charge.

Participants will receive advice on developing innovations and attend knowledge-sharing sessions with leading gurus with expertise in the global blockchain industry, such as Nansen/ Ape Board, Nebula Protocol, Edge Protocol, Impossible Finance, Speedboat and Laika.

They will be able to present ideas to the SCB 10X team and seek future employment opportunities with SCB 10X. Applications can be made via bit.ly/3bnq7iZ by Sunday.

Visit blockcamp.scb10x.com or email SCB10XBlockCamp2022@

gmall.com.

**Bootcamp on Blockchain** 

SCB 10X invites high-potential university students in any fields to join "SCB 10X BlockCamp 2022", an intensive bootcamp designed to equip them with skills and build innovative projects to expand the frontier of the Web3 ecosystem. There are two categories to choose from based on their interests in building future products and technologies - "Blockchain Software Engineer (Technical)" and "Blockchain Product Owner (Business)". Only 30 successful candidates will be selected to join the six-day camp which will be held in Cha-am, Phetchaburi, from July 31-Aug 5.

ns can be made via bit. WORLD BUSINESS OFFINION AUTO LIFE LEARNING ASIATOGUS MORE- by July 10. Visit blockx.com or email SCB10X-2022@gmail.com.

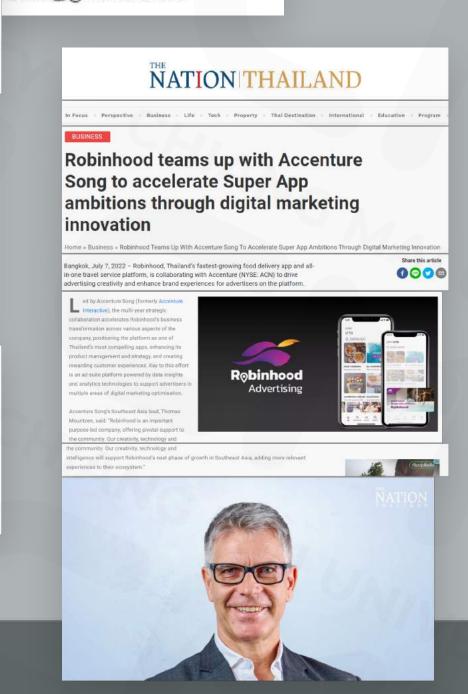
Bangkok Post

Robinhood enters strategic alliance with Google Cloud and MFEC to build Thailand's first 'super app' and unlock inclusive growth opportunities for all



Google Cloud chosen as Robinhood's new primary cloud provider, as the latter embraces a One Google approach to supercharge its next phase of

Robinhood, the Bangkok-based food delivery and all-in-one travel service platform under SCBX Group, Purple Ventures Co., Ltd., has announced a multi-year strategic alliance with Google Cloud and MFEC Public Company Limited ("MFEC") to advance its mission of building a homegrown "super app" that delivers inclusive growth opportunities to small business owners, delivery riders, and diverse users in metro and non-metro areas.





SCBX forges new collaboration with Stanford HAI to drive innovation in AI and fintech

Banakok Post

SCB X Public Company Limited (SCBX) is delighted to announce its recent collaboration with the Stanford Institute for Human-Centreed AI (HAI) as its first international member in the Financial Services & Al Corporate Affiliate Program. With the aim of becoming the leading regional financial technology group, SCBX is firmly committed to staying at the forefront of the latest developments in AI and fintech with the ultimate goal of driving innovation in the industry. This collaboration reinforces SCBX's "mothership" strategy to shift towards actively developing innovative technologies and transitioning into a true technology company. Additionally, it will enable SCBX to gain a competitive advantage and stay ahead of the curve in the industry.

will have access to cutting-edge research pecifically tailored to the financial sector. The NEWS TECH & BIZ SUSTAINABLE EXEC INSIGHT CORP INNOV SAUCYTHOUGHTS VIDEOS PODCAST STARTUP G advanced topics, such as foundation models stainability, and insurance, as well as visiting

> InnovestX ຈັບນິວ Goldman Sachs ພັດນບາພລິດກັດເກົດາรลวทน ເພີ່ນ โอกาสคนใทยเข้าถึวผลิตภัณฑ์

มกราคม 4, 2023 | By Techsauce Team

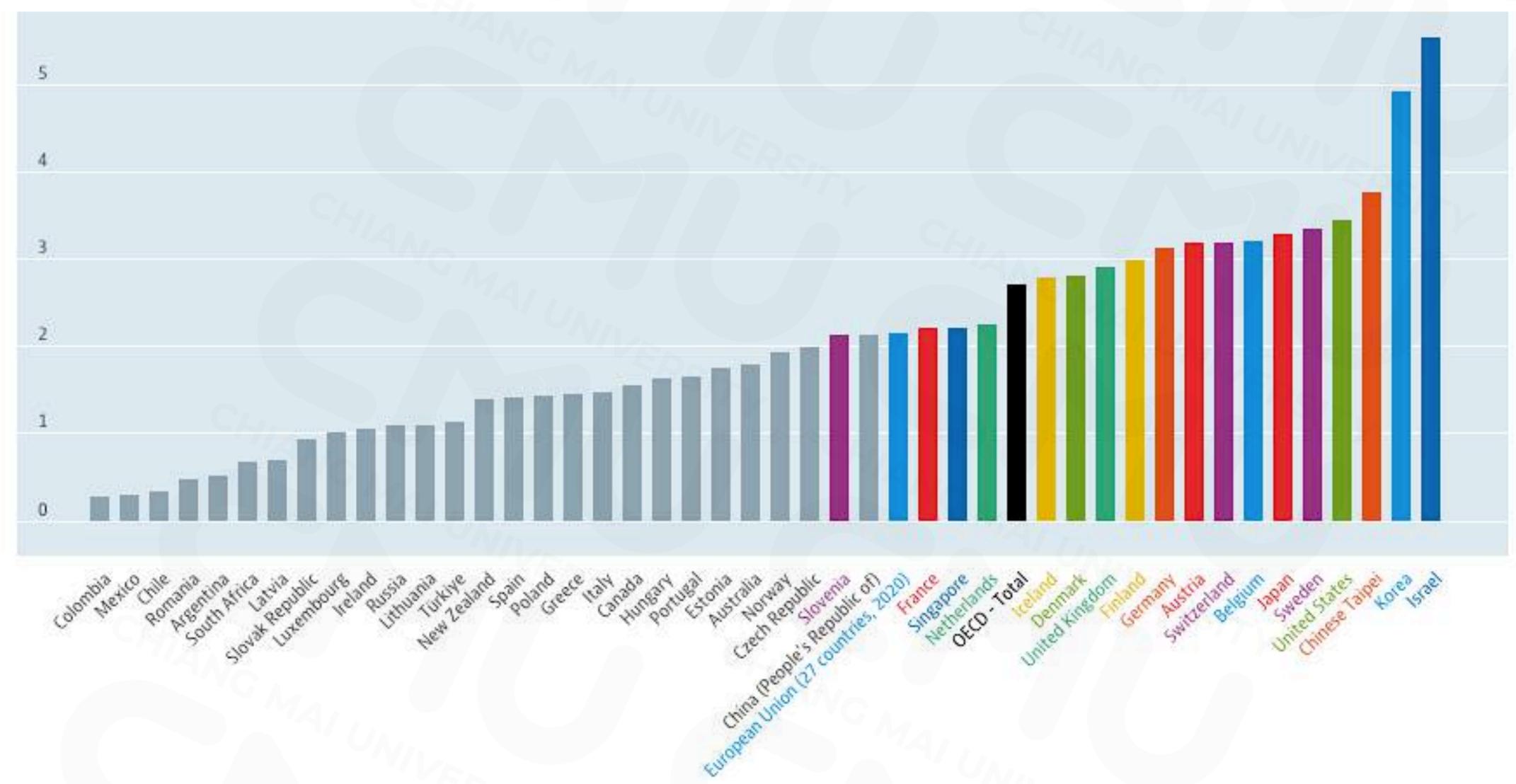
บริษัทหลักทรัพย์ อินโนเวสท์ เอกซ์ จำกัด (InnovestX Securities Co., Ltd.) เรือธงในธุรกิจการเงินการ ลงทุนของยานแม่ เอสซีบี เอกซ์ (SCBX) ร่วมกับโกลด์แมนแซคส์ (Goldman Sachs) สถาบันการเงินชั้น นำระดับโลก จับมือพัฒนานวัตกรรมผลิตภัณฑ์การลงทุนใหม่ๆ ร่วมกันเพื่อรองรับโลกการลงทุนแห่ง

(8)



#### Top 20 Gross Domestic Spending on R&D Globally

Total, % of GDP, 2022 or latest available



#### Top 20 Gross Domestic Spending on R&D Globally

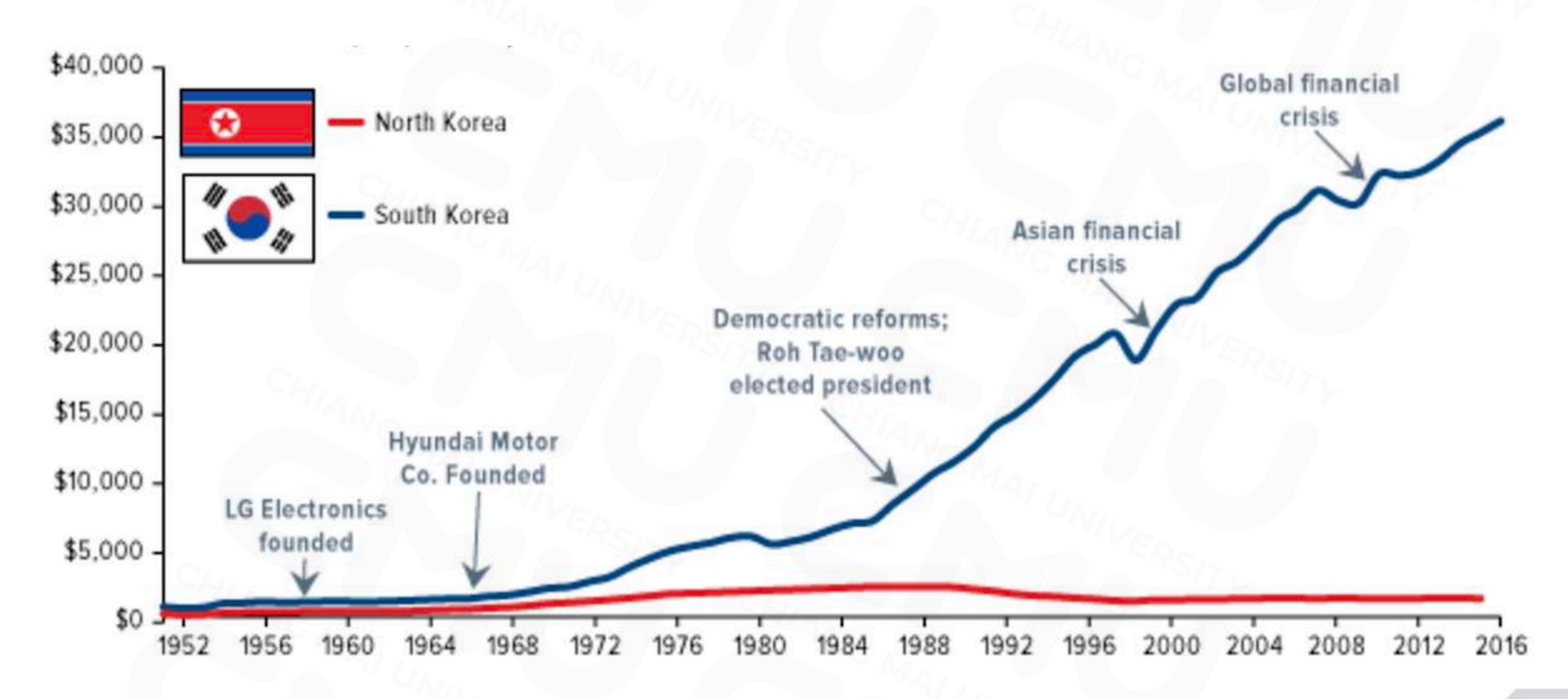
- 1. Israel 5.6%
- 2. Korea 4.9%
- 3. Chinese Taipei 3.8%
- 4. US 3.5%
- 5. Sweden 3.3%
- 6. Japan 3.3%
- 7. Belgium 3.2%
- 8. Switzerland 3.2%
- 9. Austria 3.2%
- 10. Germany 3.1%





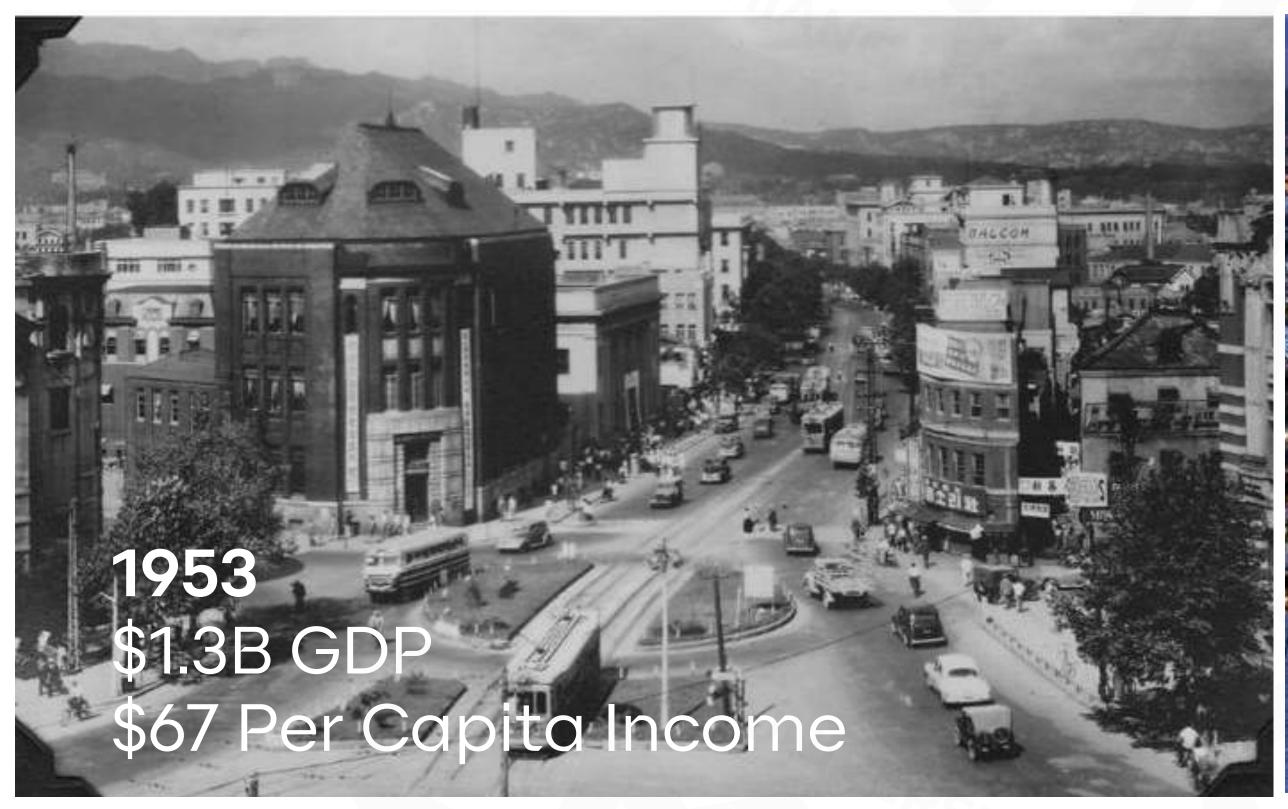
#### Miracle on the Han River, 70 Years Later

Gross National Income (GNI) Per Capita





#### Miracle on the Han River















## Thailand should increase R&D Spending from 1% to 3% in 5 Years

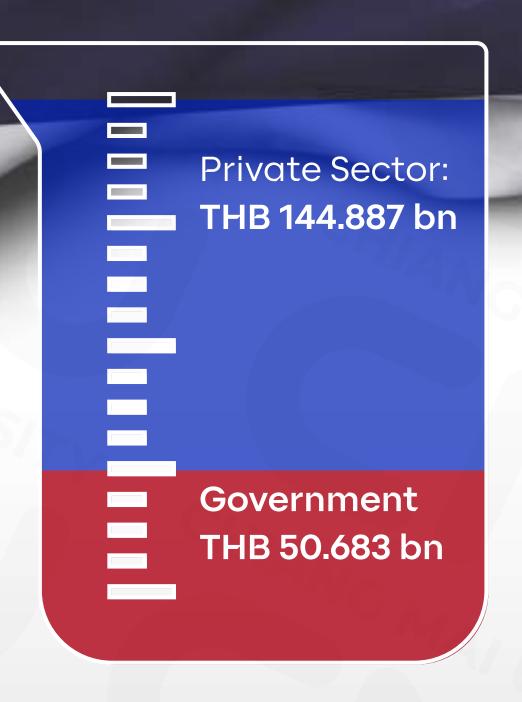
2020:

THB 208.01 billion 1.33% of GDP

2021:

THB 195.57 billion 1.21% of GDP





- The decline in R&D investment in Thailand from 2020 to 2021
- Increase in private sector contribution despite the overall decline

# The 'Digital Decade' By 2030, the SEA Internet Economy Could Reach \$1T GMV

SEA internet economy GMV

2021 \$174B

2025 \$363B 2030 \$700B - \$1T

4X - 5.7X from 2021 15-19% per year (CAGR)

### Thailand should aspire to become The Digital Hub of SEA

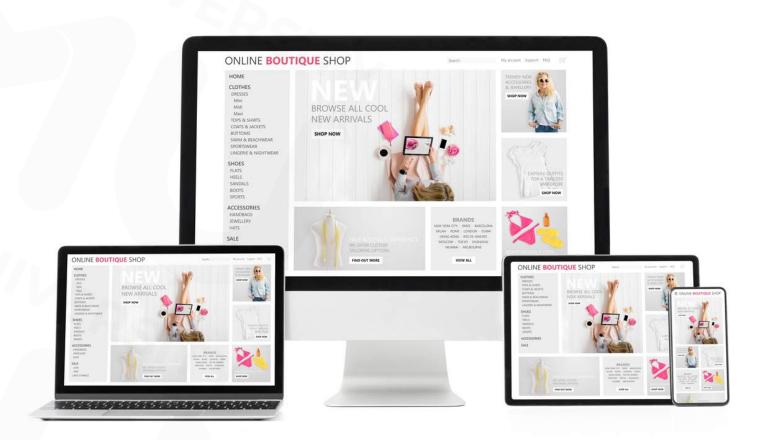
2000s
"Detroit of Asia"

2010s
"Amazing Thailand"

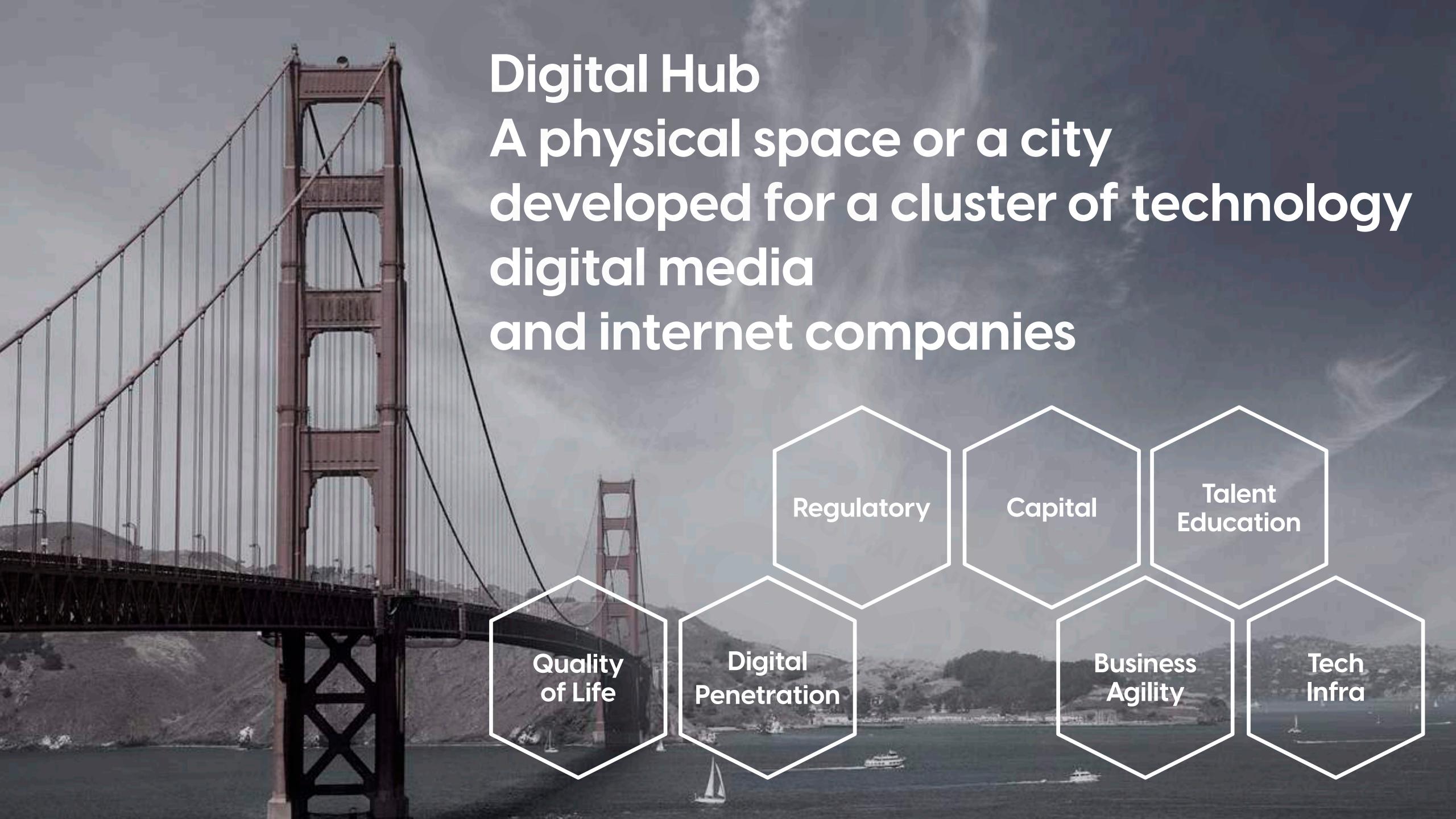








Technology Platform as key growth engine







#### Key Benefits of the Regional Hub for Thailand













